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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401
(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)
Eighth Semester, B.E. - Electrical and Electronics Engineering
Semester End Examination; June - 2016
Energy Auditing and Demand Side Management

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Notes: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO full questions from each part.

PART - A

- 1 a. Explain the energy conservation techniques used to reduce energy lost. 5
- b. With respect to the supply system summarize the points in distribution code. 5
- c. Which are the inverses addressed by Energy Conservation Act 2001? 5
- d. With a vector diagram explain the components of a power triangle. 5
- 2 a. Explain :
- i) Time Value of money concept 12
- ii) Payback analysis
- iii) Depreciation.
- b. How long will it take for a sum of money to double, when accumulating at 5% interest,
- i) On simple interest basis 8
- ii) If interest is compounded annually
- iii) If interest is compounded quarterly.
- 3 a. Explain Ten steps methodology for detailed energy auditing. 10
- b. Explain any four key instruments used for energy auditing. 6
- c. Mention the audits required for constructing energy use profile. 4
- 4 a. Draw a single line diagram for a typical a.c. supply scheme and explain. 7
- b. What is ABT? Write broad features of ABT design. 7
- c. Write a note on energy Audit. 6

PART - B

- 5 a. Explain :
- i) Synchronous condenser ii) Energy efficient motor. 8
- b. Derive an expression for most economical power factor considering constant active power. 6
- Draw relevant vector diagram.
- c. A single phase motor connected to 400 V, 50 Hz, supply takes 31.7 A at a power factor 0.7 lagging. Calculate the capacitance required in parallel with the motor to raise the power factor to 0.9 lagging. 6

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| 6 a. | Explain the concept of evolution of DSM and also explain the benefits of DSM. | 6 |
| b. | With necessary flow diagram, explain planning and implementation of DSM. | 8 |
| c. | Write a note on good practices in lighting. | 6 |
| 7 a. | Explain : | |
| i) | Load priority technique | 12 |
| ii) | Peak clipping and valley filling | |
| iii) | Tariff option for DSM | |
| b. | Discuss the factors with restraint to consumers to move towards energy conservation. | 8 |
| 8 a. | Explain energy conservation opportunities in agricultural sector in illumination systems. | 6 |
| b. | Explain plant level organization of energy conservation programs. | 8 |
| c. | Explain the factors which influence customer participation in DSM. | 6 |

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