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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Seventh Semester, B.E. - Electronics and Communication Engineering

Semester End Examination; Dec. - 2015

Satellite Communication

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any **FIVE** full questions, selecting at least **TWO** full questions from each **part**.

PART - A

- 1 a. Explain the following terms with the neat sketch :
 - i) Argument of perigee
 - ii) Right ascension of ascending node
 - iii) Mean Anomaly
 - iv) True Anomaly.
- b. Explain the effects due to non - spherical earth.
- c. Calculate the apogee and perigee heights for the following orbital parameters, $e = 0.0011501$, $a = 7192.335$ km. Assume a mean earth radius of 6371 km.
- 2 a. Show that the local mean time must remain constant for sun - synchronous orbit.
- b. Derive the expression for determining the Azimuth and Elevation angle of satellite antenna.
- c. Determine the limits of visibility for an earth station situated at mean sea level, at latitude 48.42° N and longitude 89.26° W. Assume a minimum angle of elevation of 5° .
- 3 a. Discuss effective path length with respect to rain attenuation.
- b. Define noise factor and show that at room temperature the noise factor of a lossy network is equal to its power loss.
- c. Derive the expression for combined uplink and down link C/N ratio.
- 4 a. Discuss briefly the two forms of attitude control.
- b. Why station keeping is necessary explain.
- c. Explain satellite wide band receiver with a block diagram.

PART - B

- 5 a. Explain the master - antenna TV system.
- b. Discuss B_1 and B_2 mode of interference between satellite circuits with a neat figure.
- c. With a block diagram describe the functioning of a Transmit - Receive earth station used for telephonic traffic.
- 6 a. Discuss the spade communication system with neat sketch.
- b. Explain the basic principle of buess transmission in TDMA.
- c. Discuss satellite switched TDMA with neat figure.
- 7 a. Explain the following: i) Transponder capacity ii) Bit rates for digital Television.
- b. With a neat block diagram discuss MPEG - 2 encoder system.
- 8 a. Explain the operation of typical VSAT system.
- b. Discuss the features and applications of Radarsat.
- c. Describe the features and advantages of Iridium system.