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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Eighth Semester, B.E. - Industrial and Production Engineering

Semester End Examination; June - 2016

Fluid Power System

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: i) Answer any **FIVE** full questions, selecting at least **TWO** full questions from each part.
ii) Write symbols wherever necessary.

PART - A

- 1 a. Explain with block diagram the structure of a hydraulic control system. 6
- b. Explain with a neat sketch a simple vane pump. 8
- c. A pump has a displacement volume of 100 cm^3 . It delivers oil at a rate of $0.0015 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and rotates at 1000 rpm generating 70 bars pressure. If the prime mover input torque is 120 N-m. Calculate ;
 - (i) Mechanical efficiency 6
 - (ii) Volumetric efficiency
 - (iii) Overall efficiency of the PUMP
 - (iv) What is the theoretical torque required to operate the pump?
- 2 a. Show that the second class lever system requires less force than first and third class lever system. 12
- b. A hydraulic motor has a displacement of 164 cm^3 and operates with a pressure of 70 bars and a speed of 2000 rpm. If the actual flow rate consumed by the motor is $0.006 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and the actual torque delivered by the motor is 170 N-m. Calculate;
 - i) Volumetric efficiency of the motor
 - ii) Mechanical efficiency of the motor
 - iii) Overall efficiency of the motor
 - iv) The actual power delivered by motor. 8
- 3 a. Explain with the help of a neat sketch a pressure reducing valve. 8
- b. Explain with neat sketch the following valves :
 - (i) Throttle check valve
 - (ii) $\frac{4}{3}$ closed centre directional control valve. 12
- 4 a. Show that when the cylinder connected in series, the cylinder will operate in synchronization. 6
- b. Explain the various differences between meter-in and meter-out speed control for cylinder extending with the help of hydraulic circuit diagram. 8
- c. Explain with the help of a circuit diagram the application of an accumulator as an emergency power force. 6

PART - B

- 5 a. Explain the various filter location in hydraulic circuits with the help of circuits. 8
- b. Explain O-rings and compression packing types of seal configuration. 6
- c. How do solid contaminants in the hydraulic fluid cause wear of the moving part of hydraulic component? Explain. 6
- 6 a. Explain the detailed procedure for compressed air preparation. 8
- b. What are the characteristics of compressed air? 6
- c. Explain with block diagram the structure of pneumatic control system. 6
- 7 a. Explain with neat sketch the following types of valves used in pneumatic system :
 - (i) Shuttle Valve 12
 - (ii) Twin Pressure Valve
 - (iii) Memory Valve.
- b. Mention the difference between indirect and direct actuation of pneumatic cylinder with the help of pneumatic circuit. 8
- 8 a. Explain AND and OR logic function using shuttle and Twin pressure valve to build the circuit. 12
- b. Explain with the help of a sketch a Time delay valve. 8

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