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## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

**Third Semester, B.E. - Information Science and Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; Dec. - 2015**

**Digital Design**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each **unit**.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. Write and explain duality theorem. Simplify  $Y = \overline{ABC} + \overline{A}BC + A\overline{B}C + ABC$ , using Boolean laws. 4
- b. Simplify the following expression using K - map  $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 7, 11, 15) + d(2, 5)$  and write the circuit diagram for simplified expression. 8
- c. Simplify using Quine - McClusky Method : 8  
 $f(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13) + \sum d(0, 7, 15)$ . 8
- 2 a. Explain the steps involved in NOR - Gate realization of Boolean expressions. 4  
 Realize the expression  $f(w, x, y, z) = \overline{wz} + w\overline{z}(x + \overline{y})$  using only NOR - gates. 4
- b. Write the simplified POS expression using K - map, 8  
 $Y = \pi M(0, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14) + d(2, 6)$  8
- c. Simplify the given SOP expression using Quine - McClusky method, 8  
 $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13)$  8

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Explain the working of Carry look ahead adder and magnitude comparator. 6
- b. Realize the function  $f(x, y, z) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 5)$  using 4:1 line multiplexer. 6
- c. What are parity generators and checkers? With the circuit diagram explain them. 8
- 4 a. Explain parallel binary adder/subtractor circuit. 6
- b. Realize the functions  $f_1(X_2, X_1, X_0) = \pi M(0, 3, 5)$  and  $f_2(X_2, X_1, X_0) = \pi M(2, 3, 4)$  using 3-to-8 line decoder and 2 gates. 6
- c. What are multiplexer and de-multiplexers? 8  
 Implement  $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 4, 6, 9, 12, 14)$  using 4:1 multiplexer. 8

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. What are programmable logic devices? With the diagrams explain the working of programmable ROMs. 10

- b. Write the circuit of 4-bit D/A converter and explain the same. 6
- c. Write a VHDL code for full adder. 4
6. a. What are programmable array logic devices with the circuit diagram explain a four input and 3-output PAL device. 10
- b. What are binary ladders? Where are these used? Explain a binary ladder with a digital input of 100. 10

#### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. What is Master-slave flip flop? With the timing diagram, explain how it works. 6
- b. Illustrate how JK flip flops can be converted to SR flip flops. 6
- c. With circuit diagram explain serial in, serial out and parallel in serial out shifts registers. 8
- 8 a. Write characteristic equations, truth table, excitation table, state diagram and symbolic diagram of JK flip flop and SR flip flop. 10
- b. Differentiate between Ring counter and Johnson ring counter with the circuit diagrams, truth tables and timing diagrams. 10

#### UNIT - V

- 9 a. Design an Asynchronous up down counter. 10
- b. With circuit diagram and truth table explain a decade counter. 10
- 10 a. Design a Mod - 6 synchronous counter. 8
- b. Differentiate between Mealy and Moore model. Using Moore model give design equations and circuit diagram for sequence detector, where the given sequence is '011'. 12

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