Operating System

Max. Marks: 100

Note: *i*) Answer *FIVE* full questions, selecting *ONE* full question from each *Unit*. *ii)* Assume suitable missing data if any.

UNIT - I

1. a	. Define operating system. Explain how computer system operation takes place with Interrupts.	10
b	. Explain the dual mode operations of operating system with neat sketch.	10
2 a	. Write the importance of operating system services and list the services that are helpful to the	10
	user.	10
b	. What is multithreading? List and explain its models.	10
	UNIT - II	
3 a	. Explain the scheduling criteria for CPU scheduling.	6
b	. Explain how CPU scheduling takes place for multiple processors.	8

c. For the following example calculate turnaround time and average waiting time for the following algorithm

i) Non-preemptive ((SJF)	ii) FCFS
i) i ton preemptive (11) 1 01 0

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time
P1	0.0	7
P2	2.0	4
P3	4.0	1
P4	5.0	4

- 4 a. What is Semaphore? Explain Semaphore as a general synchronization tool and write its 10 problems.
 - b. What is dining Philosophers problem? Give the monitor solution for dining philosopher problem.

UNIT - III

5 a.	. What is deadlock? And Explain deadlock avoidance algorithms (Single instance and multiple	
	instance of a resource type).	15
b.	Explain briefly methods for deadlock recovery.	5

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Contd...2

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6. a. Differentiate between:	
i)Physical address/ logical address	8
ii) External Fragmentation and Internal Fragmentation	
b. With neat sketch explain paging hardware with TLB.	12
UNIT - IV	
7 a. Using page replacement algorithms FIFO, Optimal of LRU for the following set of data. Find	12
number of page faults (Single Digit) 1 2 3 2 1 5 2 1 6 2 5 6 3 1 3 6 1 2 4 3	12
b. Explain how thrashing occurs. How do you resolve it?	8
8.a. Discuss different types of directory structures.	12
b. Explain different allocation methods.	8
UNIT - V	
9 a. Explain the operation of moving head disk mechanism in Hard disk and its parameters to measure its performance.	12
b. Apply C-SCAN scheduling algorithm to service the following requests and find its average	8
seek length. 55, 58, 39. 18, 90, 160, 150, 38, 184, starting track at 100.	10
10.a. How access matrix implemented used for protection.	10
b Discuss the Goals and principles of protection.	10

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