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## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Fifth Semester, B.E. - Information Science and Engineering

Semester End Examination; Dec - 2016/Jan - 2017

UNIX System and Network Programming

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. What are the major differences between ANSI C and K and R 'C'? Explain each with example. 8
- b. Write a C/C++ POSIX complaint program that prints the POSIX defined configuration options supported on any given system using feature test macros. 6
- c. What are the API common characteristics? List any five values of the global variable *errno* along with their meanings whenever API's fail. 6
- 2 a. What are different file types available in POSIX? Explain different commands used to create each type with their argument values and mention its uses. 10
- b. Explain the UNIX Kernel support for files, with a neat diagram. 10

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. What is the importance of locking files? How *fcntl* API is used for file and record locking? Explain with function prototype and argument values. 10
- b. With the help of prototype, explain the following API's, 10
  - i) *create*      ii) *lseek*
  - iii) *access*    iv) *link*      v) *utime*.
- 4 a. What are the different ways for a process to terminate? Explain *exit( )*, *-exit( )*, *at\_exit( )* functions with its prototype. 8
- b. Explain the memory layout of a C program with a neat diagram. 7
- c. What do you mean by command line argument? Explain with an example. 5

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. What is *fork* and *vfork*? Explain with an example for each. 10
- b. What is Race condition? Give an example to it. Write a program to demonstrate Race condition. 10
- 6 a. What is controlling terminal? Explain its characteristics and relation to session and process groups. 10
- b. Explain in detail, the Terminal login and Network login. 10

### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. What is a signal? Explain with a program, how to setup a signal handler. 10
- b. Explain a UNIX Kernel support for signals, with a neat diagram. 10

- 8 a. Discuss Daemon characteristics and coding rules with examples. 10
- b. With a neat diagram, explain the method of error logging. 10

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. What is FIFO? Explain Client-Server communication using FIFO. 10
- b. Explain *popen* and *pclose* functions with prototypes and write a program to demonstrate *popen* and *pclose* functions. 10
- 10 a. Explain socket addressing, socket creation, connection establishment and data transfer with appropriate API's. 10
- b. Discuss the different functions available for transmitting and receiving data over a socket. 10

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