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## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Eighth Semester, B.E. - Information Science and Engineering

Semester End Examination; June/July - 2015

Wireless Technology

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO full questions from each part.*

### PART - A

1. a. List out and explain AMPS ongoing idle mode tasks? Explain AMPS Network operation and handover operation with neat figure? 12
- b. Write a note on:
  - i) Base Station Controller
  - ii) Transcoder controller 8
  - iii) VLC and HLC
  - iv) LAI and IMEI
2. a. How is cell splitting different from cell sectoring? Explain. 5
- b. Discuss the process of power control used by cellular system. 5
- c. When does the location updating function occur? Explain. 5
- d. Explain two basic operations occur during the handoff process. 5
3. a. Explain IMSI detach/attach location updating in GSM. 5
- b. Write a note on Radio resource connection establishment in GSM system. 5
- c. Explain layer 3 and layer 2 operations in GSM infrastructure communications. 10
4. a. Explain basic spectrum spreading operation in CDMA technology. 6
- b. List out different CDMA system operations. Explain any two. 10
- c. Explain IS – 95 B 3G CDMA system. 4

### PART – B

5. a. What is the received power in dBm for a signal in free space with a transmitting power of 1 W, frequency of 1900 MHz, and distance from the receiver of 1000 m if the transmitting antenna and receiving antennas both use dipole antennas with gain approximately 1.6? What is the path loss in dB? 5
- b. Explain spread spectrum modulation techniques with neat figure. 10
- c. Write a note on RAKE receiver technology. 5
6. a. Explain the MAC frame structure with neat diagram. 8
- b. Explain IEEE 802.11b long PLCP and IEEE 802.11b short PLCP frame structure. 12

- 7 a. List out the applications of Broadband satellite and Broadband microwave system. 4
- b. If the nominal transmitter output power is 120 watts for a Directive DBS and the transmitting antenna gain is 34 dB, Determine the received signal power if the 18 inch receiving dish has a nominal gain of 33 dB. Assume that the operating frequency is 12.45 GHz and the receiving antenna is directly below the satellite. 4
- c. A digital microwave link is set up to transmit 24 DS1 using 16 QAM with a 20 MHz bandwidth at 38 GHz. Both the transmitting and receiving antennas have diameters of 30 cm and a nominal gain of 38.5 dB. If the transmitter O/p power is + 16 dBm and the receiver sensitivity is -74 dBm for a bit error rate of  $10^{-7}$ . Determine the maximum system range assuming unobstructed LOS propagation and a 15 – dB link margin. 4
- d. Explain the technical challenges for Broadband satellite system. 8
- 8 a. Why would cognitive radio technology be particularly useful in rural areas? List out advantages of cognitive radio technology. 6
- b. Describe the basic concept of UWB technology and basic concepts of wireless transmission using free space optics. 6
- c. Explain push – to – talk technology. List out the characteristics of 4G wireless system. 8

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