



P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

First Semester, M. Tech -Civil Engineering (MCAD)

Semester End Examination; Jan/Feb. - 2016

Structural Dynamics – Theory and Computation

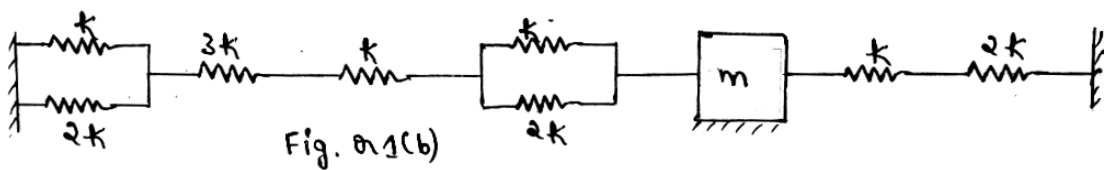
Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

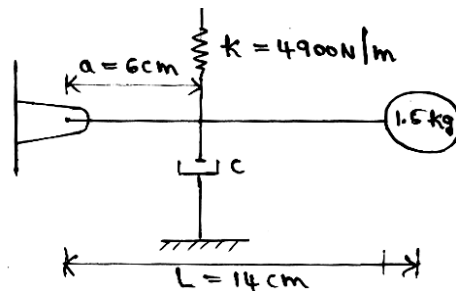
Note: Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

UNIT - I

- 1 a. Derive the differential equation of motion for the free vibration of a spring mass system; obtain the solution of the differential equation. Sketch the motion of the system. 14
- b. Find the natural frequency of the system shown in Fig Q. 1(b) Take; $m = 20 \text{ kg}$, $K = 100 \text{ N/m}$



- 2 a. Derive the expression for logarithmic decrement of a SDOF damped system. 8
- b. For the system shown in Fig. Q.2 (b), write the equation of the motion and determine the critical damping co-efficient.



UNIT - II

- 3 a. A spring mass dashpot-system is subjected to harmonic force $F_0 \sin wt$. Derive the expression for dynamic magnification factor. 12
- b. A vibrating system having mass 1 kg is suspended by a spring of stiffness 1000 N/m and it is put to harmonic excitation of 10 N. Assume various damping, determine the following : 8
 - i) Resonant frequency ii) Amplitude of resonance
 - iii) Frequency corresponding to the peak amplitude iv) Damped frequency

Take; $C = 40 \text{ N-s/m}$.
- 4 a. Derive the expression for Duhamel's integral for the response due to general dynamic loading. 8
- b. Derive the expression for dynamic amplitude for a rotating and reciprocating unbalanced mass subjected to forced vibration. 8
- c. For what value of 'm' will resonance occur for the system shown in Fig Q4(c) 4

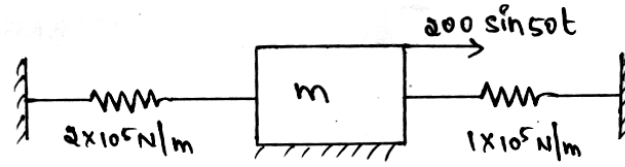


Fig. Q4 (c)

UNIT - III

5. For the system shown in Fig. Q. 5. Obtain natural frequencies and the corresponding mode shapes.

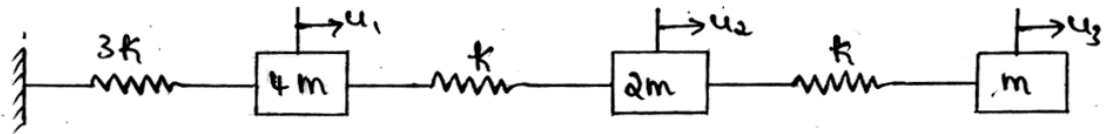
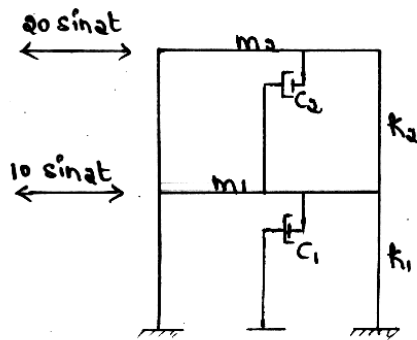


Fig. Q5

6. Determine the response for MDOF system shown in Fig. Q 6.



- $m_1 = 2000 \text{ kg}$
- $m_2 = 1000 \text{ kg}$
- $k_1 = 3 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}$
- $k_2 = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}$
- $c_1 = 1 \times 10^3 \text{ N-s/m}$
- $c_2 = 1 \times 10^3 \text{ N-s/m}$

Fig. Q6

UNIT - IV

7. Determine the expressions for the natural frequencies and mode shapes for a uniform cantilever bar in axial vibration. 20
8. Obtain the general expression for the natural frequencies of free flexural vibration of a simply supported beam of length l and uniform cross section. Assume flexural rigidity EI , cross sectional area A and mass density ρ . 20

UNIT - V

9. Using the cubic Hermitian polynomials, determine the stiffness co-efficient k_{ij} for $i = 1$ to 4 for a two noded Euler-Bernoulli element. 20
10. Write short note on any four 20
- i) Lumped and consistent mass matrix for dynamic analysis of beams
 - ii) Orthogonality of normal modes
 - iii) D'Alembert's Principle
 - iv) Vibration measuring instruments
 - v) Force Transmissibility