



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

**Second Semester, M. Tech - Computer Engineering (MCEN)**

**Semester End Examination; June - 2016**

**Multicore Architecture and Parallel Programming**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- |   |    |  |    |
|---|----|--|----|
| 1 | a. | Explain the need for concurrency in software taking an example of end to end architecture of streaming multimedia content over the internet. | 10 |
|   | b. | Explain the classification of computer architectures.  | 10 |
| 2 | a. | With neat diagrams explain the mapping models of threads to processors.  | 10 |
|   | b. | Define Amdahl's law. What are its limitations?   | 10 |

### UNIT - II

- |   |    |  |    |
|---|----|--|----|
| 3 | a. | Discuss the five parallel programming patterns.                      | 10 |
|   | b. | Explain error diffusion algorithm.                                   | 10 |
| 4 | a. | What is synchronization? Explain any two synchronization primitives. | 10 |
|   | b. | What are messages? Explain message passing model.                    | 10 |

### UNIT - III

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|---|----|---|----|
| 5 | a. | Discuss the various Win32 API's for thread creation.                          | 10 |
|   | b. | Write a note on thread priority and processor affinity.                       | 10 |
| 6 | a. | Explain the creation and synchronization of POSIX threads.                    | 10 |
|   | b. | Write a note on thread pool and managing threads for Microsoft.NET framework. | 10 |

### UNIT - IV

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|---|----|--|----|
| 7 | a. | Discuss the challenges in threading a loop in Open MP.   | 10 |
|   | b. | Explain how Open MP achieves thread synchronization using barrier and No wait?                                   | 10 |
| 8 | a. | Explain the task of queuing execution model.   | 10 |
|   | b. | Why is debugging multithreaded applications a challenge? List out the guidelines for debugging Open MP programs. | 10 |

### UNIT - V

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|----|----|--|----|
| 9  | a. | Write a note on data races and thread safety.                                      | 10 |
|    | b. | Discuss heavily contended locks with solutions.                                    | 10 |
| 10 | a. | Mention the features of non blocking algorithms.                                   | 4  |
|    | b. | Discuss how lockless implementation of a linked stack may suffer from ABA problem. | 8  |
|    | c. | Describe the current IA-32 architecture.   | 8  |