



P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

First Semester, M.Tech - Computer Science and Engineering (MCSE)

Semester End Examination; Jan/Feb. - 2016

Advanced Algorithms

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

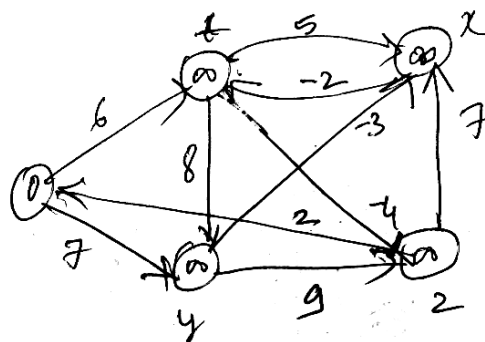
UNIT - I

- 1 a. List out the various asymptotic notation for classifying the growth function. Discuss them with respect to tight bound, upper bound and lower bound. 10
- b. Obtain the order of complexity of the following recurrence relations, 10
 - (i) $T(n) \leq 3T(\lfloor n/4 \rfloor) + cn^2$
 - (ii) $T(n) = T(n/3) + T(2n/3) + O(n)$
- 2 a. Define master's theorem. Using the same the obtain the order of complexity of following recurrences, 10
 - (i) $T(n) = 8T(n/2) + \theta(n^2)$
 - (ii) $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n \log n$
- b. With an illustrative example, discuss how the substitution method can be used to solve recurrences. 10

UNIT - II

- 3 a. Which are the two key ingredients required for an optimization problem to be solved using dynamic programming. Briefly discuss their significance in the solution methodology. 12
- b. Obtain the single source shortest path for the graph using Bellman-Ford algorithm. 8

Fig. Q 3(b)



- 4 a. With the help of an algorithm, discuss the working of Johnson algorithm for finding the pair shortest path. 10
- b. List out the common techniques used in Amortized analysis. Explain any one in detail. 10

UNIT - III

- 5 a. What is the various performance measures used to study the efficiency of the multithread algorithm? Discuss the impact of using various schedulers on the efficiency. 10
- b. With the help of an algorithm, discuss the working of Miller-Robin randomized primality test algorithm. 10
- 6 a. Discuss the steps involved in RSA crypto system. Prove the correctness of the same. 10
- b. With the example of computing Fibonacci using recursion, discuss the adaption dynamic multithreading to achieve parallelism is given problem. 10

UNIT - IV

- 7 a. With the help of an algorithm discuss the working of Knuth-Morris-Pratt string matching algorithm. 10
- b. Discuss how a Hamiltonian problem can be made NP-complete using verification approach. 10
- 8 a. Given the state transition table, constant a string matching automata and demonstrate it for the given input text T = abababacaba and the pattern p = ababaca

State	I/p		
	a	b	c
0	1	0	0
1	1	2	0
2	3	0	0
3	1	4	0
4	5	0	0
5	1	4	6
6	7	0	0
7	1	2	0

- b. What is a dique problem? Prove that it is NP-complete. 10

UNIT - V

- 9 a. Discuss the working Monte-Carlo algorithm for primality testing. 10
- b. List out the various parallel algorithm models. Discuss the PRAM model for computing matrix multiplication. 10
- 10 a. Write short notes on : 10
 - (i) Network model
 - (ii) Performance of Parallel algorithm.
- b. Write a note on : 10
 - (i) Randomizing Quicksort
 - (ii) Las Vegas Algorithm.