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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401
(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)
Second Semester, M. Tech - Mechanical Engineering (MMDN)
Semester End Examination; June - 2016
Metrology and Computer Aided Inspection

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: i) Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.
 ii) Missing data may suitably assume.

UNIT - I

- 1 a. With an example discuss why progressive dimensioning from a common reference line or base line dimensioning is adopted while specifying tolerances. 8
- b. A clearance fit needs to be provided for shaft and bearing assembly designed 70H₉e₇.
 Given the following data check the type of fit obtained
 70 mm falls in diameter steps 50 - 80 mm
 IT 7 = 16i and IT9 = 40i 12

$$i = 0.45\sqrt[3]{D} + 0.001D$$
 Fundamental deviation for 'e' shaft = -11D^{0.41}
 Also show the disposition of tolerances.
- 2 a. Explain the following with an example :
 (i) Feature control frame 12
 (ii) Maximum and minimum metal conditions
 (iii) Compound tolerance.
- b. A steel shaft is made within limits on its diameter of 60.02 and 59.96 mm state the upper and lower limits of the bore size of a bush to give a maximum clearance of 0.10 mm and a minimum clearance of 0.02 mm. Sketch the arrangement. 8

UNIT - II

- 3 a. Define and determine the Ra index number of surface for which the graph was drawn to a vertical magnification of 15,000 and a horizontal magnification of 100 and the areas above and below the data line were, 8
- | | | | | |
|-------|-----|----|-----|---------------------|
| Above | 160 | 90 | 180 | 50 mm ² |
| Below | 95 | 65 | 170 | 150 mm ² |
- Assume a sampling length of 0.8 mm. Also determine the approximate RMS value.
- b. With an example high light various surface texture symbols with specifications. 12

- 4 a. What is cut off wave length? List the cut off lengths for some of the typical operations. 10
- b. Explain the construction and working of Tomlinson surface meter. 10

UNIT - III

- 5 a. Describe the following acceptance tests that are carried out on milling machines with sketches;
- (i) Axial slip of a spindle 12
- (ii) True running of inner taper of spindle
- (iii) Parallelism of work table surface to spindle axis.
- b. Explain the different probes used in CMM. Also discuss the calibration of probes. 8
- 6 a. Discuss the typical hysteresis used in CMM with sketches. 12
- b. Explain the following tests carried out on pillar type drilling machine,
- (i) Deflection of spindle 8
- (ii) Squareness of the spindle axis with table.

UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Discuss the various stages involved in the operation of a machine vision system. 12
- b. Explain the following :
- (i) Diffraction pattern Technique, 8
- (ii) Laser triangular sensors.
- 8 a. Explain with a neat sketch the working of a laser interferometer. 10
- b. Discuss how robot can be interfaced with the image processing system with a neat sketch. 10

UNIT - V

- 9 a. Discuss the following :
- (i) Electronic gauging 10
- (ii) Measurement of limit gauges.
- b. Explain contact less three dimensional measurements by a laser system. 10
- 10 a. Briefly explain the different sources of uncertainty in measurements. 10
- b. Describe how length measurement uncertainty of CMM is carried out. 10

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