



P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Seventh Semester, B.E. – Computer Science and Engineering

Semester End Examination; Dec - 2017/Jan - 2018

Distributed Computing Systems

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.

UNIT - I

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|------|---|----|
| 1 a. | List the challenges in distributed systems and explain any two in detail. | 10 |
| | b. Describe Event ordering with respect to Interaction model, with the help of an example. | 6 |
| | c. List the characteristics of inter-process communication and explain message destination in detail. | 4 |
| 2 a. | Explain the characteristics of multicast communication. | 5 |
| | b. Write a brief note on HTTP. | 5 |
| | c. Define Marshalling and Un-Marshalling. Explain Marshalling in CORBA. | 10 |

UNIT - II

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|------|---|----|
| 3 a. | Explain the design issues involved in implementation of RMI. | 10 |
| | b. Explain Object model in detail. | 10 |
| 4 a. | Explain the alternative server threading architectures with the help of a neat diagram. | 10 |
| | b. Explain the potential benefits of interleaving invocations, with the help of a neat diagram. | 10 |

UNIT - III

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|------|---|----|
| 5 a. | Describe the requirements of distributed file system. | 10 |
| | b. Explain briefly DNS. | 10 |
| 6 a. | Describe the NFS server operations in tabular form. | 10 |
| | b. Discuss the characteristics of file system. | 10 |

UNIT - IV

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| 7 a. | Explain Cristian's method for synchronizing clocks. | 10 |
| | b. Describe logical clock synchronization in distributed system using Lamport time stamp for events. | 10 |
| 8 a. | Illustrate with a neat diagram, Bully algorithm to elect coordinator. | 10 |
| | b. Explain Ricart and Agrawala algorithm to implement mutual exclusion between N peer processes based on multicast and logical clocks. | 10 |

UNIT - V

- 9 a. Explain ACID properties of transactions. 5
- b. Explain Two-Version locking and explain two main differences between them, and read-write locking scheme. 5
- c. Explain the Edge chasing distributed approach to detect deadlock. 10
- 10 a. Illustrate with neat diagram, flat and nested transactions in distributed systems with suitable example. 10
- b. Discuss the following with respect to two-phase commit protocol for nested transactions : 10
- i) Hierarchic two-phase commit protocol
- ii) Flat two-phase commit protocol.

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