



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Eighth Semester, B.E. - Mechanical Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; June - 2017**

**Power Plant Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. Sketch and explain harnessing of tidal energy. 8
- b. The peak load on a power station is 40 MW. The loads having maximum demands of 18 MW, 12 MW, 8 MW and 9 MW are connected to the power station the capacity of the power station is 50 MW, annual load factor is 62%. Find, 12
- (i) Average load on the power station                      (ii) Energy supplied per year
- (iii) Demand factor    (iv) Diversity factor.
- 2 a. With a neat sketch, explain geothermal energy conversion process and list the advantages and disadvantages. 12
- b. With neat sketch, Explain thermo electric power generation. 8

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Sketch and explain general arrangement of hydroelectric power plant. 10
- b. The average monthly discharge for 12 months at a site of river is given below: 10
- | Month                       | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | June | July | Aug  | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Discharge m <sup>3</sup> /s | 100 | 250 | 350 | 600 | 700 | 800  | 1000 | 1200 | 900   | 600  | 400  | 200  |
- Draw, i) Hydrograph                      ii) Flow duration curve.
- 4 a. Sketch and explain the working of spreader stoker and list the advantages and disadvantages. 10
- b. Explain the BIN system handling pulverized coal with a neat sketch and state the limitations. 10

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. Sketch and explain the working of Velox boiler. 10
- b. Classify the ash handling system? Explain with sketch the working principle of pneumatic ash handling system. 10
- 6 a. With neat sketch explain hyperbolic cooling tower and list merits and demerits. 10
- b. Sketch and explain forced draught and induced draught system. 10

### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Explain with neat sketch cooling system in diesel power plant. 10
- b. Sketch and explain direct open cycle and indirect open cycle gas turbines. 10

- 8 a. Draw a general layout of diesel power plant. 12
- b. What are the advantages, disadvantages and applications of gas turbine power plants? 8

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. Explain with examples nuclear fusion and nuclear fission reactions. 8
- b. with a neat sketch, explain pressurized water reactor (PWR) and list the advantages and disadvantages. 12
- 10 a. With sketch, Explain the components of a nuclear reactor. 12
- b. Explain briefly radiation hazardous and its control. 8

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