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# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Sixth Semester, B.E. - Automobile Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; June - 2017**

**Automotive Electricals and Autotronics**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

## UNIT - I

- 1 a. Explain briefly the brief history of Electric Vehicle. 8
- b. With neat circuit diagram, discuss briefly and symbols used in an electrical system. 7
- c. Discuss in detail the future electrical systems of an automobile. 5
- 2 a. With neat sketch, explain the principle of operation of a lead acid battery. 8
- b. Explain the effect of temperature on electrolyte in a battery. 5
- c. What are the different methods of charging the battery? Discuss any two in detail. 7

## UNIT - II

- 3 a. What is an alternator? In what way it differs from generator, give your justifications. 8
- b. What is cutoff relay? Explain briefly. 6
- c. What is third brush regulator? What are its limitations? 6
- 4 a. Discuss briefly the different torque terms used in a starter motor drive. 4
- b. With the support of circuit diagram, explain the various types of cranking motors. 9
- c. With neat sketch, explain briefly the solenoid operated ORC. 7

## UNIT - III

- 5 a. With neat sketch, explain the principle of operation of a 4-cylinder 4-stroke SI engine ignition system. 12
- b. What are the pre-requisites of a good sparking plug? Explain briefly. 8
- 6 a. Mention at least six differences between the earth return and insulated return system. 6
- b. With neat sketch, explain the principle of operation of a sealed beam head light configuration. 8
- c. Explain with wiring circuit the balancing coil type of pressure gauge. 6

## UNIT - IV

- 7 a. With the support of block diagram, explain the measurement and control system. 10
- b. Discuss with the help of block diagram the microcontroller based automatic camera. 10
- 8 a. What are the sensors and transistors? 4
- b. Explain the principle of working of light sensor. 6
- c. Discuss briefly the proximity sensors and hall effect sensors. 10

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. List out the difference between microcontrollers and microprocessors. 6
- b. With block diagram, explain briefly the internal structure of a microcontroller. 10
- c. Explain some common applications of a microcontroller. 4
- 10 a. With block diagram, explain the I/O interfacing of a microcontroller. 8
- b. What are special functions registers? Explain. 6
- c. Write a note on Times/Counter of a microcontroller. 6

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