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# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Fourth Semester, B.E. - Automobile Engineering

Semester End Examination; June - 2017

Manufacturing Process - II

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

## UNIT - I

- 1 a. Sketch and explain the mechanism of chip formation. 6
- b. Compare orthogonal and oblique cutting system. 6
- c. In an orthogonal cutting process, the following data were obtained :  
Chip length obtained = 96 mm, uncut chip length = 240 mm, rake angle used = 20°,  
depth of cut = 0.6 mm, horizontal component cutting force = 2400 N and vertical  
component of cutting force = 240 N. 8  
Calculate for the given data :  
i) Shear plane angle ii) Chip thickness  
iii) Friction angle iv) Resultant cutting force.
- 2 a. Discuss the desirable properties of cutting tool material. 6
- b. Draw merchants circle diagram and indicate all forces and angles involved in it. 6
- c. Write a short note on :  
i) Cemented carbide ii) Ceramics 8  
iii) Cubic boron nitride iv) HSS.

## UNIT - II

- 3 a. What is tool life? Explain different tool failure. 6
- b. Explain the measurement of tool tip temperature with sketch. 6
- c. A cast iron bar stock was turned at 50 m/min for which a tool life was 3 hours for the  
same material at 40 m/min; the tool life was 5 hours. Find the value of constant 'c' and n  
in the Taylor's tool life equation. Also state the type of tool material based on  
the value of n. 8
- 4 a. What are the purposes of cutting fluids? What are the properties of cutting fluids? 6
- b. What are the various forms of wear found in single point cutting tool? 6
- c. What are factors affecting heat generation in metal cutting? 8

## UNIT - III

- 5 a. Classify different types of lathe and explain the principle and working of centre lathe. 14
- b. Compare capstan and turret lathe. 6

- 6 a. Classify the shaping machine according to various forms. 5
- b. List the differences between planer and shaper machine. 5
- c. A cast iron plate of dimensions 450 X 150 X 60 mm is to be rough shaped along its wide face. Calculate the machining time taking cutting speed = 10 mpm, return speed = 15 mpm, approach length = 30 mm, over travel length = 30 mm, allowances on either side of the plate width = 6 mm and feed/cycle = 1.5 mm. 10

#### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Sketch and explain the construction and working of an upright drilling machine. 10
- b. A 12 mm hole is to be drilled through a 20 mm thick plate. The cutting speed is 12 m/min and the feed rate is 0.12 mm/rev. Estimate the machining time. Take, over travel plus the clearance of the tool as 5 mm. 10
- 8 a. Discuss the classification of grinding machine. 6
- b. Sketch and explain the center less grinding machine. 8
- c. Discuss the factors to be considered while selecting a grinding wheel for different application. 6

#### UNIT - V

- 9 a. Explain the following milling operations : 9
- i) Face milling                      ii) Slot milling                      iii) Gang milling.
- b. Describe the principle of operation of a vertical milling machine with the help of neat sketch. 5
- c. Write a note on indexing and indexing mechanism. 6
- 10 a. With neat sketch, describe the working principle of ultrasonic machining. 10
- b. Explain the following surface finishing operations : 10
- i) Honning                      ii) Lapping.

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