



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

**Fifth Semester, B.E. - Information Science and Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; Dec - 2016/Jan - 2017**

**System Software**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. Distinguish between system software and application software. 4
- b. What is upward compatible? How is it ensured between SIC and SIC/XE? 4
- c. Write a SIC and SIC/XE program to copy the contents of array Alpha of 100 words to array Beta of same size. 12
- 2 a. With respect to Pentium pro architecture explain the following :
  - i) Instruction format 10
  - ii) Data format 10
  - iii) Registers 10
  - iv) Addressing modes. 10
- b. Explain the instruction formats and addressing modes of SIC/XE machine architecture. 10

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Generate the object code for each statement and write the object program for the following SIC / XE program.

Given that : CLEAR = B4, LDA = 00, LDB = 68, ADD = 18, TIX = 2C, JLT = 38, STA = 0C

SUM	-	START	0		
FIRST	-	CLEAR	X		
		LDA	#0		
		+ LDB	#TOTAL		
		BASE	TOTAL		10
LOOP	-	ADD	TABLE, X		
		TIX	COUNT		
		JLT	LOOP		
		STA	TOTAL		
COUNT	-	RESW	1		
TABLE	-	RESW	2000		
TOTAL	-	RESW	1		
	-	END	FIRST		

- b. What are control sections? Explain how linking is performed between control sections? 10

- 4 a. Explain how multi-pass assembler handles the following forward reference :
- (i) HALFSZ EQU MAXLEN/2
  - (ii) MAXLEN EQU BUFF END – BUFFER
  - (iii) PREVBT EQU BUFFER – 1
  - (iv) BUFFER RESB 4096
  - (v) BUFFEND EQU \*
- Assume that, when assembler goes to line (iv), location counter contains 1034 (HEX).
- b. Explain the design options of one-pass assembler.

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. With source code, explain the working of bootstrap loader.
- b. Illustrate linking and relocation with sample programs.
- 6 a. Explain machine independent features of loader.
- b. Write and explain the pass 2 algorithm of linking loader.

### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Explain the data structures used in Macro processor with example.
- b. With an example, explain generation of unique labels in macros.
- c. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of general purpose macro processor.
- 8 a. Explain the process of conditional macro expansion with example.
- b. Write and explain DEFINE and EXPAND procedures in one pass macro processor.

### UNIT - V

- 9 a. Write a LEX program to compute word, character and line count in a given file.
- b. Explain briefly LEX and YACC interaction.
- c. What are regular expressions? Explain the characters used in forming regular expressions.
- 10 a. Explain the ambiguity in arithmetic expression. What is the ambiguity in parsing  $2 + 3 \times 4$ ? Explain the solution for it.
- b. Write a YACC program to evaluate a simple arithmetic expression involving operation +, -, \*, /.

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