



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Eighth Semester, B.E. - Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; May/June - 2018**

**Flexible AC Transmission System**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- |      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 1 a. | With the help of Phasor diagram, explain the power flow and dynamic stability of transmission interconnection of a two machine system.                               | 10 |
|      | b. Explain in detail the controlling parameters by FACTS controller. Mention the exact location where the FACTS controllers are installed in AC transmission system? | 10 |
| 2 a. | With the help of schematic diagram, explain different types of FACTS controller.   | 10 |
|      | b. Explain in detail the benefits of FACTS devices.  | 10 |

### UNIT - II

- |      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 3 a. | With neat sketch, explain the operation of single phase full wave voltage source converter by representing current and voltage phase relationship.                                   | 12 |
|      | b. From fundamentals, derive an equation for rms fundamental component of a square wave AC voltage $V_{ab}$ .  | 8  |
| 4 a. | With the help of circuit diagram, explain the operation of three phase full wave voltage sourced converter. Also draw phase-to-phase voltage and phase-to-neutral voltage waveforms. | 12 |
|      | b. Explain the fundamentals and harmonics for a three phase bridge inverter. Hence derive equation for $V_{an}$ .  | 8  |

### UNIT - III

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|------|---|----|
| 5 a. | With a neat sketch, explain the classification of current source converters.  | 8  |
|      | b. Explain with circuit and waveforms the operation of three phase full wave six pulse diode converter circuits. Also obtain the equation for the rms value of phase current. | 12 |
| 6 a. | Explain the operation of self-commutating six pulse current source converters. Clearly mention the commutating process with the help of current wave forms.                   | 10 |
|      | b. List the advantages and disadvantages of current source converter versus voltage source converter.   | 10 |

### UNIT - IV

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|------|--|----|
| 7 a. | With neat diagram and its VI characteristics, explain Thyristor Switched Capacitor (TSC).    | 10 |
|      | b. Compare the performance of SVC and STATCOM. Mention the application of each.              | 10 |
| 8 a. | With neat diagram and its VI Characteristics, discuss the principle of operation of STATCOM. | 10 |
|      | b. Explain the variation of transmission line voltage in transient stability enhancement.    | 10 |

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. Explain the operating principle of GCSC with relevant waveforms. 10  
b. Explain the operation and impedance characteristics of TCSC. 10
- 10 a. With a neat block diagram, explain the external control scheme for series reactive components. 10  
b. What is SSSC? How it operates as a series compensator? Mention the differences between SSSC and TCSC. 10

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