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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Sixth Semester, B.E. - Information Science and Engineering

Semester End Examination; May/June - 2018

Multimedia Computing

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.

UNIT - I

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|------|--|---|
| 1 a. | Describe the data elements for multimedia system. | 6 |
| b. | With a neat diagram, explain architecture of a multimedia workstation environment. | 8 |
| c. | List out the benefits of multimedia database. | 6 |
| 2 a. | Define MIDI standard. Explain the components of a MIDI interface. | 5 |
| b. | Define multimedia. Explain data stream characteristics for continuous data. | 9 |
| c. | Describe the speech recognition principle with a neat diagram | 6 |

UNIT - II

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| 3 a. | Explain the GIF and TIFF image file format. | 6 |
| b. | Describe the three image properties used to classify images. | 6 |
| c. | Explain the edge-oriented and region-oriented image segmentation methods. | 8 |
| 4 a. | With block diagram, describe the five steps involved in image recognition. | 10 |
| b. | The Video Graphic Arrays (VGA) format can works with a resolution of 640 x 480 pixels with 256 simultaneous colors. The monitor is controlled via an analog RGB output. What is the storage capacity per frame required? | 4 |
| c. | Explain the various methods for controlling animation. | 6 |

UNIT - III

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| 5 a. | Difference between entropy coding and source coding. | 4 |
| b. | The letters A, B, C, D, and E are to be encoded and have relative probabilities of occurrence as follows :
$P(A) = 0.16, P(B) = 0.51, P(C) = 0.09, P(D) = 0.13, P(E) = 0.11$ use Huffman coding to drive a code for each letter. | 6 |
| c. | With a neat diagram, explain the steps of Lossy sequential DCT-mode of JPEG image compression. | 10 |
| 6 a. | Describe the coding of four different frame types in MPEG video compression. | 8 |
| b. | List and explain the six layers of MPEG video streams. | 6 |
| c. | Compare MPEG-4 extensions with MPEG-2. | 6 |

UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Explain the process of Eight-to-Fourteen modulation and error handling on a CD-DA. 8
- b. With sector layout diagram, describe mode1 and mode2 CD-ROM. 6
- c. Give the limitations of CD-ROM technology. 6
- 8a. Explain the working principle of the CD-R. 10
- b. Compare DVD technology with conventional CD technology. 10

UNIT - V

- 9 a. Describe any two methods to compute motion vectors. 10
- b. Explain how audio analysis is performed using syntactic and semantic audio indicators. 10
- 10 a. What are the TWAIN specification objectives? Draw and explain the TWAIN architecture. 10
- b. List and explain the key format information in RTE document files. 4
- c. Describe the structure of TIFF image file format headers. 6

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