



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Second Semester, Master of Computer Applications (MCA)**

**Semester End Examination; May/June - 2018**

**Data Structures Using C**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. Differentiate between static memory allocation and dynamic memory allocation. Explain the various dynamic memory allocation and deallocation functions in C with suitable examples. 10
- b. What is an Abstract Data Type (ADT)? Give ADT for Rational numbers with following operations: making-rational, add-rational, equality-rational and multiply-rational. 10
- 2 a. Differentiate between arrays and structures. Write a program to add two complex numbers using structures and functions. 10
- b. Define a structure data type called “date” containing three numbers day, month and year. Develop a program that would assign the values to the individual members and display the date in the following format: day-month-year. 6
- c. Bring out the differences between structures and unions with appropriate examples. 4

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Differentiate between stacks and queues. Write C functions for Push, Pop and Display functions of stack. 11
- b. Write recursive function for binary search. 3
- c. Convert the following infix expression to postfix and prefix form : 6
- i)  $A+B/D*Y$       ii)  $A/Y/Z*M)/(P*Y)$       iii)  $(M-P/Y)*Z/Y$
- 4 a. Write C program to evaluate valid postfix expression using stack. Trace the same on : 10
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | 3 | / | 5 | - | 9 | - | 2 | * |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
- b. Write program to convert infix expression to postfix form. 10

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. What is the advantage of circular queue over simple queue? Write C functions to perform insertion, deletion and display operations on a circular queue using arrays. 10
- b. Write C functions to perform insertion and deletion operations on simple queue using arrays. 6
- c. What are priority queues? 4

- 6 a. Write C functions for :
- i) Push operation of stack using singly linked list 10
  - ii) Pop operation of stack using singly linked list
- b. Write C functions for :
- i) Insertion at last position in doubly linked list 10
  - ii) Search a key in singly linked list

#### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Construct BST for the given data and write the outcome of Pre-order, In-order and Post-order tree traversal. Data: 55, 44, 88, 77, 33, 11, 66. 10
- b. Explain the interpolation search. 5
- c. Write C program to search a key using sequential search. 5
- 8 a. What is Hash Collision? Explain the methods for resolving Hash Collision. 7
- b. Write recursive C functions for Post-order and In-order binary tree traversal. 6
- c. Define Binary Search Tree (BST). Write C routine to search a key in BST. 7

#### UNIT - V

- 9 a. Write C program to sort  $N$  numbers using Quick sort. 10
- b. Write C program to sort  $N$  numbers using Bubble sort. Trace the working of Bubble sort for the following data : 10
- 100, 40, 80, 70, 60, 30, 20, 10, 50
- 10 a. Trace the working of Radix sort for the following data : 5
- 145, 891, 675, 543, 324, 678, 879, 123, 245
- b. Write C routine to sort numbers using Selection sort. Trace the working of Selection sort for the given data : 10
- 55, 99, 44, 88, 77, 33, 11, 66, 22
- c. Trace the working of Shell sort for the following data : 5
- 100, 40, 80, 70, 60, 30, 20, 10, 50

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