## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)
Second Semester, Master of Business Administration (MBA)
Semester End Examination; May/June - 2018
Financial Management
Time: 3 hrs
Max. Marks: 100
Note: i) Answer all FOUR full questions from PART - A and PART - B (Case study) is compulsory.
ii) PV and FV Tables shall be allowed.

## PART - A

1 a . Describe the concept and functions of financial management.
b. Justify that shareholder's wealth maximization concept should be the objective of financial management.

## OR

2 a . Explain the functions of a financial system.
b. What is Behavioural finance? Explain theories of Behavioural finance.

3 a. Explain the importance and scope of compounding and discounting principles of Time value of money.
b. (i) Mr. Mohan bought a share 15 years ago for ${ }^{`} 10$. It is now selling for ${ }^{`} 27.60$. What is the compounded growth rate in the prices of shares?
(ii) Futura Ltd has an obligation to redeem `500 million bonds 6 years hence. How much should the company deposit annually in a sinking funding \(\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{c}\) where in it earns \(14 \%\) interest, to cumulate ` 500 million in 6 years time?

## OR

4 a . At the end of 8 years, how much an initial deposit of `2000 will grow, if interest rate is \(12 \%\) ? Find out terminal flows, if compounded annually, half yearly, quarterly, monthly, weekly and daily? b. You borrowed` 50,000 at $10 \%$ for 5 years. Calculate the equal annual installment to be paid to repay the entire loan including interest. Also show loan amortization schedule.
5. Following is the capital structure of ABC Ltd.

|  | Sources | { Amount (`) } \\ \hline 1. & Equity Share capital [1,00,000 shares of `10/-] | $10,00,000$ |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 2. | $16 \%$ preference share capital | $8,00,000$ |  |
| 3. | $15.5 \%$ Debentures | $50,00,000$ |  |
| 4. | $15 \%$ Bank Loan [ Long term] | $18,00,000$ |  |
| 5. | $14 \%$ Bank Loan [ Short term] | $14,00,000$ |  |
| 6. | Creditors | $6,00,000$ |  |

a) Equity share includes existing 60,000 shares having the market value ${ }^{~} 40$ per share and balance of shares is newly issued at this Market Price with flotation cost ${ }^{`} 5$ per share. DPS is ` 5 which is expected to grow by \(10 \%\) forever. Given DPS is expected DPS. b) Corporate tax is \(35 \%\) c) Market value of preference share is \({ }^{`} 8,50,000\)

Calculate overall cost of capital based on (i) Book value (ii) Market value

## OR

6 a . Compare the various sources of Long term capital.
b. Explain the process of capital budgeting.

7 a. Explain the principles of cash flow estimation.
b. Explain the determinants of working capital requirements.

## OR

8 a. The relevant financial information for Xavier Limited for the year ended 20x 1is given below:
P \& L A/c data (in crores)
Sales $=` 80$
Cost of goods sold = `56
Balance sheet Data (in crores)

|  | $@$ Beginning | @ End |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Inventory | 9 | 12 |
| Accounts Receivable | 12 | 16 |
| Accounts Payable | 7 | 10 |

What is the length of the operating cycle and the cash cycle? Assume 365 days a year.
b. Max Limited sells goods at a profit marging of $25 \%$ counting depreciation as a part of the cost of manufacture. Its annual figures are as follows:

\begin{tabular}{|l|c|}
\hline Sales [Two months credit is given] \& $` 240$ million <br>
\hline Material Cost [ Supplliers give 3 months credit] \& 72 <br>
\hline Wages [ are paid one month in arrears] \& 48 <br>

\hline | Manufacturing expenses. Outstanding at the year [Cash expenses are paid |
| :--- |
| one month in arrears] | \& 4 <br>

\hline Administrative and Sales expenses [ these are paid as incurred] \& 30 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Max Limited keeps two months's stock of raw materials and one month's stock of finished goods. It wants to maintain a cash balance of ` 5 million. Estimate the requirement of working capital on cash cost basis, assuming a $10 \%$ safety margin, ignoring work-in- process.

## PART - B (Case Study) Compulsory

9. Royal Ltd. is not able to meet existing market demand for which installation of a new machine is considered essential to meet market demand. The machine is expected to cost ${ }^{`} 1,50,000$. Additional working capital required are ${ }^{`} 50,000$ in the first year \& $\begin{gathered} \\ 1,00,000\end{gathered}$ at the end of III year.

Expected Sales is ` $2,00,000$ per annum which is expected to grow by $20 \%$ every year from III year onwards. PV ratio is 0.4 , Tax is $35 \%$.

The machine is expected to have useful life of 5 years with scrap value of `30,000 . Machine is to be depreciated by \(20 \%\) per annum. There are no other assets in the block. The expected rate of return to meet the overall cost of capital is \(10 \%\). Annual fixed cost is` 50,000 .

## Questions:

a. Estimate the cash flows that are expected from new machine.
b. Calculate payback period and profitability index. 5
c. Calculate NPV and recommend the company whether to install the machine.

