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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Second Semester, M.Tech - Computer Engineering (MCEN) Semester End Examination; May / June - 2018 Wireless Sensor Networks

Time: 3 hrs Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer *FIVE* full questions, selecting *ONE* full question from each unit. UNIT - I With a neat diagram, explain typical sensing node of WSN. 10 List the applications of Category-I WSN. Explain any two. 10 With a neat diagram, illustrate Category-II WSN. 10 b. Describe the hardware and software components of WSN. 10 UNIT - II With a neat diagram, explain migration paths to 3G wireless networks. 10 3 a. Explain TDMA based MAC protocols for WSN. 10 b. 4 a. Write a note on: i) Demand Assignment protocol ii) Random Assignment protocol. 10 b. Illustrate SPIN basic protocol operations. 10 **UNIT - III** Describe the factors that must be considered in designing transport protocols for WSN. 10 5 a. With a neat diagram, explain general middleware architecture for WSN. 10 Derive a simple model to understand the impact of congestion control on energy efficiency 6 a. 10 for both End-to-End and Hop-by-Hop approach. Write a note on: i) Middleware service for monitors ii) Impala 10 iii) D Fuse iv) Device database software **UNIT-IV** What are the ways of estimating distances in WSN nodes? Explain each. 10 7 a. How do you minimize mean square error in Trilateratorn? Explain. 10 b. a. What is Trilateratorn? Explain by representing as a matrix equation. 10 How to estimate range to a node for which no direct radio communication exists? Explain. 10 b. **UNIT - V** What is a good power level for a node to ensure "Nice" properties of the resulting graph? 9 a. 10 Explain. Write a note on: i) Relative neighbourhood graph ii) Gabriel graph. 10 b. 10 10 a. Explain LEACH Protocol. Write a note on Delaunay triangulation. 10 b.