



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Second Semester, B.E. - Semester End Examination; May/June - 2019**

### Computer Concepts and C Programming

(Common to All Branches)

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

#### UNIT - I

- 1 a. Define Computer. Explain the functional units of a computer with a neat block diagram. 6
- b. List and explain the factors affecting the processing speed of a computer. 6
- c. Explain the symbols used in writing a flowchart. Draw a flowchart to find the roots of a quadratic equation. 8
- 2 a. Explain the basic structure of a C program with an example. 6
- b. Define C token. List and explain the various C tokens. 8
- c. Explain the following : 6
  - i) Relational operators
  - ii) Logical operators

#### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Explain formatted input and formatted output statements. 6
- b. Explain the general syntax of a switch statement. Write a C program to display the given digit in words using switch statement. 8
- c. Write a C program to evaluate the following function : 6

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x + y & \text{if } x \geq 0 \text{ and } y < 0 \\ x^2 + y & \text{if } x \geq 0 \text{ and } y \geq 0 \\ x + y^2 & \text{if } x < 0 \text{ and } y > 0 \\ x^2 + y^2 & \text{if } x < 0 \text{ and } y \leq 0 \end{cases}$$
- 4 a. Write a C program to generate prime numbers within the given range. 8
- b. Differentiate between while loop and do-while loop. 6
- c. Explain the syntax of the following with an example for each : 6
  - i) Goto statement
  - ii) For loop

#### UNIT - III

- 5 a. Explain the initialization of single dimensional arrays and two dimensional arrays. 8
- b. Write a C program to search for an element in a given array using Binary search. 6
- c. Write a C program to sort the given integers in ascending order using Bubble sort. 6

- 6 a. Write a C program to multiply two matrices. 8
- b. Explain the different string handling functions with examples. 6
- c. Write a C program to concatenate two strings without using string handling functions. 6

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 a. Explain the different categories of function. 8
- b. Explain the different elements of user defined functions. 6
- c. Write a C program to perform linear search on an array of  $N$  elements using user defined functions. 6
- 8 a. Write C program to swap the contents of two variables using;
- i) Pass by value 8
- ii) Pass by reference
- b. Define pointer. Explain how pointer are declared and initialized for all primitive data types? 6
- c. Write a C program to find mean, variance and deviation of array elements using user defined functions. 6

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. Differentiate between Structure and Unions. 6
- b. Write a C program to concatenate the contents of two input files and store it in a new file. 6
- c. Define a structure Employee with data member as Name, Employee\_id and salary. Write a program to read  $N$  employees information and sort the employee information based on Name. 8
- 10 a. Explain the following with examples :
- i) fopen                      ii) fseek 8
- iii) frewind                  iv) ftell
- b. Write a C program to count the number of characters, blanks, tabs and lines in a given file. 6
- c. Explain the following with examples :
- i) Structure initialization 6
- ii) Array of structures

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