



# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Eighth Semester, B.E. - Computer Science and Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; May/ June - 2019**

**Cryptography and Network Security**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 1 | a. | Categorize Passive and Active attack and explain.                                 | 10 |
|   | b. | Briefly explain the security service and mechanisms defined under X800 standards. | 10 |
| 2 | a. | Explain the extended Euclidean algorithm.   | 10 |
|   | b. | What are the different transposition cipher techniques? Explain.                  | 10 |

### UNIT - II

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 3 | a. | How meet in the middle attack is done in 2-DES?                                   | 5  |
|   | b. | Distinguish between diffusion and confusion.                                      | 5  |
|   | c. | Give the detailed description of key generation and encryption of IDEA algorithm. | 10 |
| 4 | a. | Give the structure of AES. Explain how Encryption /Decryption is done in AES?     | 10 |
|   | b. | Briefly explain the characteristics of AES to analyse.                            | 10 |

### UNIT - III

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|---|----|--|----|
| 5 | a. | Explain Sieve of Eratathenes method to find all primes less than $n$ with example. | 10 |
|   | b. | Describe Chinese remainders theorem and explain its applications.                  | 10 |
| 6 | a. | Explain RSA crypto system structure.   | 10 |
|   | b. | Explain ElGamal crypto system with example.  | 10 |

### UNIT - IV

- |   |    |  |    |
|---|----|--|----|
| 7 | a. | Explain Needham-Schroeder protocol.                                | 10 |
|   | b. | Discuss Diffie-Hellman Key Agreement.                              | 10 |
| 8 | a. | Describe the general structure of electronic-mail (e-mail) system. | 10 |
|   | b. | Discuss the content of MIME / SMIME.                               | 10 |

### UNIT - V

- |    |    |   |    |
|----|----|---|----|
| 9  | a. | Discuss how to calculate master secret from pre-master secret in cryptographic generation?                    | 10 |
|    | b. | Explain four protocols of SSL.  | 10 |
| 10 | a. | What is transport mode and tunnel mode? Explain about the scope of AH and ESP in these modes.                 | 10 |
|    | b. | For a Diffie-Hellman protocol, list some weakness and explain how to eliminate before it is suitable for IKE. | 10 |