



**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401**

*(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)*

**Sixth Semester, B.E. - Computer Science and Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; May / June - 2019**

**Data Warehouse and Mining**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

**Note:** Answer *FIVE* full questions, selecting *ONE* full question from each unit.

**UNIT - I**

- 1 a. What is a Data Warehouse? Explain the four keywords that distinguish Data Warehouse from other Data Repository. 10
- b. What is a Data Cube? Write the various distinguish features between OLTP and OLAP. 10
- 2 a. How are concept hierarchies useful in OLAP? With example, explain OLAP operations on multidimensional data. 10
- b. With a neat diagram, illustrate and analyze three-tier Data Warehouse architecture. 10

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a. What is Data Mining? Explain data mining as a step in the process of knowledge discovery. 10
- b. Discuss the various approaches to data cleaning as a process. 10
- 4 a. Explain the following dimensionality reduction techniques : 10
- i) Wavelet Transform                      ii) Principal Components Analysis
- b. Describe the various methods of data integration and transformation. 10

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a. Analyze and write an algorithm for inducing a decision tree from training tuples. 10
- b. Explain the following attribute selection measures. 10
- 6 a. What are Bayesian classifiers? Explain the steps of Naive Bayesian classifiers. 10
- b. List and explain the techniques for accessing accuracy based on randomly sampled partitions of a given data. 10

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 a. Analyze and write Apriori algorithm for discovering frequent itemsets. 10
- b. Describe the various methods for improving the efficiency of Apriori algorithm. 10
- 8 a. A database has five transactions, let minimum support = 60% and minimum confidence = 80%

TID	Items-bought
T <sub>100</sub>	{M, O, N, K, E, Y}
T <sub>200</sub>	{D, O, N, K, E, Y}
T <sub>300</sub>	{M, A, K, E}
T <sub>400</sub>	{M, U, C, K, Y}
T <sub>500</sub>	{C, O, O, K, I, E}

10

Find all frequent itemsets using FP growth.

b. Explain with an example, the following items :

i) Frequent itemsets

ii) Support and Confidence

iii) Association rules

10

**UNIT - V**

9 a. What is Cluster Analysis? Explain the requirements of Clustering in data mining.

10

b. Write the following algorithms :

i) K-means partitioning algorithm

10

ii) K-medoides partitioning algorithm

10 a. Briefly describe the two methods of Hierarchical Clustering.

10

b. With an example, explain density based method.

10

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