# U.S.N U.S.N P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401 (An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

### Eighth Semester, B.E. - Electronics and Communication Engineering Semester End Examination; May / June - 2019

#### Satellite Communications

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

*Note:* Answer *FIVE* full questions, selecting *ONE* full question from each unit.

#### UNIT - I

| 1 a | ı. | Explain the following terms with neat sketch:  |    |
|-----|----|--|----|
|     |    | i) Argument of perigee ii) Right ascension of ascending node                                     | 8  |
| b   | ). | What are the orbit perturbations that take place because of non-spherical nature of earth?       | 6  |
| С   | 2. | Calculate the apogee and perigee heights for the following orbital parameters :                  | C  |
|     |    | e = 0.0011501, $a = 7192.335$ km. Assume a mean earth radius of 6371 km.                         | 6  |
| 2 a | ı. | State and explain Kepler's law of planetary motion with neat diagram and necessary equations.    | 8  |
| b   | ). | Explain in detail the earth eclipse of satellite and sun transit outage.                         | 6  |
| С   | 2. | Illustrate and explain sidereal time.  | 6  |
|     |    | UNIT - II  |    |
| 3 a | ì. | Explain what is meant by satellite attitude, and briefly describe two forms of attitude control. | 8  |
| b   | ). | Define the term roll, pitch and yaw and illustrate their functionality.                          | 6  |
| С   | 2. | Briefly describe the three-axis method of satellite stabilization.                               | 6  |
| 4 a | ı. | What in master antenna TV system? With the help of a diagram, describe an arrangement for        | 10 |
|     |    | MATV system.   | 10 |
| b   | ). | With a neat block diagram, explain outdoor and the indoor unit for analog FM TV.                 | 10 |
|     |    | UNIT - III   |    |
| 5 a | ì. | What is meant by pre-assigned FDMA? Draw the channeling arrangements for Intelsat                | 10 |
|     |    | SCPC system.   | 10 |
| b   | ). | Explain the various types of satellite access.   | 10 |
| 6 a | ì. | Explain the frame and burst formats for a TDMA system.   | 10 |
| b   | ). | Explain in detail the working of a CDMA system with suitable example.                            | 10 |
|     |    | UNIT - IV  |    |
| 7 a | ì. | Explain the following transmission losses :  |    |
|     |    | i) Feeder losses   | 10 |
|     |    | ii) Antenna misalignment losses  |    |
| b   | ). | Derive an expression for the carrier-to-noise ratio of a satellite link.                         | 10 |
| 8 a | ı. | With a neat diagram, explain the bent pipe relay architecture.                                   | 10 |
| b   | ). | With a neat diagram, explain the TCP / IP satellite link spoofing configuration.                 | 10 |
|     |    |  |    |

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## UNIT - V

| 9 a.  | Explain in detail the working of MPEG-2 encoder paths.                      | 10 |
|-------|---|----|
| b.    | With a block schematic, explain the home receiver indoor unit.              | 10 |
| 10 a. | Describe the main features of the Iridium sysytem. What are its advantages? | 10 |
| b.    | Give the applications of Radarsat. Explain a "Dawn to Dusk" orbit.          | 10 |

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