



**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401**  
 (An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)  
**Eighth Semester, B.E. - Electrical and Electronics Engineering**  
**Semester End Examination; May / June - 2019**  
**Energy Auditing and Demand Side Management**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

**UNIT - I**

- |   |    |   |   |
|---|----|---|---|
| 1 | a. | With respect to the supply system, summarize the points in the distribution code.   | 8 |
|   | b. | What is ABT? What are the broad features of ABT design?   | 8 |
|   | c. | How much money must be deposited in a SB account so that ` 2,00,000 can be withdrawn after 12 years from now, if the interest rate is 9% compounded annually?   | 4 |
| 2 | a. | Explain energy conservation techniques used to reduce the energy costs.   | 8 |
|   | b. | Explain payback analysis. Mention its advantages and disadvantages.   | 8 |
|   | c. | A manufacturing concern purchases a lathe for ` 9000/- the freight and haulage cost is ` 200/- and the charges for installation is ` 250/-. The life is 20 years and the scrap value is ` 300/-. Calculate the annual depreciation charges by straight line method. | 4 |

**UNIT - II**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 3 | a. | What are energy management strategies? Explain them in brief.   | 10 |
|   | b. | What are energy use profiles? What are the audits required for constructing the energy line profiles? | 10 |
| 4 | a. | What is an energy audit? Explain the importance of energy audit in industry.                          | 6  |
|   | b. | Explain ten steps methodology for detailed energy auditing.   | 10 |
|   | c. | Explain any three energy audit instruments.   | 4  |

**UNIT - III**

- |   |    |   |    |
|---|----|---|----|
| 5 | a. | Explain the disadvantages of low power factor.  | 8  |
|   | b. | Derive an expression for most economical power factor considering constant active power. Draw the relevant diagram.   | 8  |
|   | c. | An alternator is supplying a load of 300 kW at 0.6 P.f lagging. If the power factor is raised to unity, how many more kilowatts can alternator supply for the same kVA loading?       | 4  |
| 6 | a. | Explain in detail static capacitors and synchronous condensers used to active power factor improvements.  | 10 |
|   | b. | Write an explanatory note on energy efficient motors.   | 6  |
|   | c. | A single phase motor connected to 400 V, 50 Hz supply takes 31.7 A at P.f of 0.7 lagging. Calculate the capacitance required parallel with the motor to raise the P.f to 0.9 lagging. | 4  |

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 a. What is the scope of DSM? Describe the benefits of DSM. 10
- b. Discuss tariff options for DSM. Which tariff promotes DSM? 10
- 8 a. With a flow chart, explain various steps involved in DSM planning and implementation. 10
- b. Explain the factor which influences the customer acceptance of DSM. 10

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. Explain;
- i) Peak clipping                      ii) Valley filling 8
- iii) Peak shifting                      iv) Strategic conservation with respect to DSM
- b. Explain energy conservation opportunities in agricultural sector. 6
- c. With relevant diagram, explain corporate level organization management of energy conservation awareness programs. 6
- 10 a. Explain in detail DSM implementation issues. 10
- b. Write an explanatory note on :
- i) Load priority technique 10
- ii) Energy conservation opportunities in illumination system

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