



# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Second Semester, M.Tech. - Mechanical Engineering (MMDN)**

**Semester End Examination; May/June - 2019**

## Fracture Mechanics

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- |      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 1 a. | Explain fracture mechanics approach to design and what made this different from traditional approach?     | 10 |
|      | b. Explain any five NDT techniques used in fracture mechanics.  | 10 |
| 2 a. | Differentiate between Ductile and Brittle fracture in materials.  | 10 |
|      | b. Derive an expression for critical stress of brittle material using Griffith's energy balance approach. | 10 |

### UNIT - II

- |      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 3 a. | With a neat sketch, give three basic crack deformation modes.   | 10 |
|      | b. Explain the concepts of crack in plastic zones. Describe Irwin's plastic zone correction.  | 10 |
| 4 a. | Explain any two methods of determining fracture toughness.  | 10 |
|      | b. What is compliance? Derive an equation for energy release rate for constant load condition and deduce an expression for energy release rate of DCB specimen. | 10 |

### UNIT - III

- |      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 5 a. | Define J-integral. Explain its usefulness and limitations.                          | 6  |
|      | b. Discuss the effect of thickness on fracture toughness.                           | 4  |
|      | c. Derive an expression to find out energy release rate using rigid loading method. | 7  |
|      | d. State the energy release rate criterion.   | 3  |
| 6 a. | Explain the parameters affecting CTOD.  | 12 |
|      | b. Discuss the effect of temperature and loading rate on fracture toughness.        | 8  |

### UNIT - IV

- |      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 7 a. | What is a crack arrest? How it will be implemented in practice? Illustrate with two examples. | 10 |
|      | b. Write a short note on : i) Crack branching      ii) Dynamic fracture toughness.            | 10 |
| 8 a. | Explain in brief leak before break criteria.  | 10 |
|      | b. Derive an expression for crack propagation speed.  | 10 |

### UNIT - V

- |       |   |    |
|-------|---|----|
| 9 a.  | Explain the following :   | 10 |
|       | i) Fail safe mode of fracture                  ii) Safe fail mode of fracture |    |
|       | b. Explain the factors affecting crack propagation.                           | 10 |
| 10 a. | Explain traditional method in computational fracture mechanics.               | 10 |
|       | b. Explain properties of singularity elements.                                | 10 |