



**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401**

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Seventh Semester, B.E. - Civil Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; Dec. - 2019**

**Construction Engineering Management and Entrepreneurship**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.

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**UNIT - I**

- 1 a. Explain Break even analysis with the help of an example. 6  
 b. Explain time-value of money. 4  
 c. Calculate the break-even analysis for the following details of a company:

A	Output (units)	5,000	10,000	15,000	20,000	25,000
B	Fixed cost (₹)	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
C	Variable cost (₹)	500	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
D	Sales (₹)	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500
E	Total cost (₹)	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	5,500

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- 2 a. Explain; 6  
 i) Revenue generated cash flow diagram  
 ii) Cost-dominated cash flow diagram  
 b. Explain constant percentage method of depreciation with an example. 4  
 c. M/s Krishna castings Ltd. is planning to replace its annealing furnace. It has received tender from two different original manufacturers of annealing furnace. The details are as follows:

Particular	Manufacturer		
	1	2	3
Initial Cost (₹)	80,00,000	70,00,000	90,00,000
Life (years)	12	12	12
Annual operation and maintenance cost (₹)	8,00,000	9,00,000	8,50,000
Salvage value after 12 years	5,00,000	4,00,000	7,00,000

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Which is the best alternative based on future worth method @  $i = 20\%$ ?

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a. Explain the various stages of a construction project. 6  
 b. Explain functions and uses of material management. 8  
 c. Explain quality assurance techniques. 6  
 4 a. Briefly explain classification of construction works. 8  
 b. What do you understand by management information system? Explain it with a suitable example. 6  
 c. Explain quality documentation. 6

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a. List the factors affecting selection of construction equipment. 4
- b. With the help of diagram, explain the operations of a power shovel. 6
- c. Determine the probable cost per hour of owning and operating a power shovel driven by diesel engine with the following data:

Rated horse power	200 HP
Crank case capacity	30 litres
No. of hours between oil changes	100
Useful life	6 years
No. of working hrs/years	4000
Cost of equipment (en-factory)	50,00,000
Shipping weight	1000 kN
Freight charges	` 30 / kN
Unloading and assembling charges	` 25,000/-
Salary paid to operator	` 15,000/-
Cost of diesel	` 70 / litre
Cost of lubricating oil	` 200 / litre

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- 6 a. List out earth moving equipments. Explain any one of them. 10
- b. With the help of a neat diagram, explain the operations of a scraper. 10

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 a. Explain the following:
  - i) Planning time 6
  - ii) Planning resources
  - iii) Planning implementation
- b. Explain the type of project plans. 6
- c. For the following activities of a construction project, prepare an arrow diagram and mark the critical path:

Activity	Duration (Days)	Predecessors
A	6	-
B	8	-
C	4	A
D	10	A, B
E	5	B
F	6	C
G	8	B, D
H	12	E
I	4	F, G, H

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- 8 a. List the differences between CPM and PERT.
- b. Explain the following:
  - i) Total float                      ii) Free float
  - iii) Slack time                      iv) Critical path
- c. The table below lists the time estimate of nine activities of a project:

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Activity	Time (Days)		
	Optimistic	Most likely	Pessimistic
1 - 2	04	06	08
2 - 3	05	07	15
2 - 4	04	08	12
3 - 6	15	20	25
3 - 5	10	18	26
4 - 6	08	09	16
6 - 7	01	02	03
5 - 7	04	08	12
7 - 8	06	07	08

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- i) Determine critical path and expected project completion time
- ii) Determine the probability of completing the project in 55 days

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. List the characteristics of an entrepreneur.
- b. Write a brief note on;
  - i) KSFC
  - ii) KIADB
- c. Enumerate the differences between entrepreneur and manager.
- 10 a. List the steps involved in project identification.
- b. Explain the types of entrepreneur.
- c. Explain the guidelines laid down by planning commission while preparing a project report.

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