## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571401 <br> (An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi) <br> Third Semester, B.E. - Information Science and Engineering <br> Semester End Examination; Dec. - 2019 <br> Data Structures

Time: 3 hrs
Max. Marks: 100
Note: Answer $\boldsymbol{F I V E}$ full questions, selecting $\boldsymbol{O N E}$ full question from each unit.

## UNIT - I

1 a . Write the algorithm to evaluate a valid postfix expression and hence evaluate the postfix expression : 623+-382/+×
All the operands are single digit positive integers and operators are binary in nature.
b. Define stack. Briefly explain the primitive operations on the stack.
c. Differentiate between iterative and recursive functions.

2 a. Write a recursive function $\operatorname{fact}(n)$ to find the factorial of an integer. Diagrammatically explain, how the stacking takes place during execution for $f a c t(4)$.
b. Show using the tabular columns, how the expression $(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}) * \mathrm{C}$ is converted into a postfix expression according to the infix to postfix conversion algorithm.

## UNIT - II

3 a. Give an algorithm:
i) To insert a node at a specified position for a given singly lined list
ii) Reverse a list without using a new node
b. Write a C program to create a singly linked list and interchange the elements to the list at position " $m$ " and " $n$ " and display the list before and after interchanging the elements.

4 a . Write a C program to perform the following operations on a doubly linked list:
i) To create the list by inserting a node at the front end
ii) To display all the elements in the reverse order
b. Implement circular doubly linked list using header nodes with neat diagram.

## UNIT - III

5 a. List out applications of linked list and advantages of doubly linked list over singly linked list.
b. Write a C program to simulate a priority queue using singly linked list.
c. Write an algorithm for static implementation of Circular queue.

6 a. Write a C program to implement Input restricted DQueue. Explain the application of priority queues.
b. Write a program to evaluate a given polynomial using linked list.

## UNIT - IV

7 a. Write a C program to construct a binary tree and display its content using preorder, postorder and inorder tree traversal methods.
b. List and explain the applications of trees. Construct an expression tree for the following expression $623+-382 /+\times$.

8 a . Write a C function to delete a node from Binary Search Tree.
b. If the preorder tree traversal is $\{1,2,4,8,9,5,3,6,7\}$ and post order tree traversal is $\{8,9,4,5$, $2,6,7,3,1\}$ construct a binary search tree.

## UNIT - V

9 a . Write an algorithm to Sort given set of numbers using Quick sort. Trace the same for the following set of values: $42,37,11,98,36,72,65,10,88,78$.
b. Write an algorithm to Sort given set of numbers using simple merge sort. Trace the merge operation for,

| 10 | 20 | 40 | 50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |$\quad$| 15 | 25 | 30 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

10 a. Write an algorithm to search an element using Sentinel Search. Trace the algorithm by taking appropriate example.
b. Write an algorithm to search an element using Probability Search. Trace the algorithm by taking appropriate example.

