



# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Seventh Semester, B.E. - Computer Science and Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; Jan. / Feb. - 2021**

## Machine Learning

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. Define machine learning. Considering the related charts, discuss in detail the difference between supervised, unsupervised and reinforcement learning. 10
- b. Define neighborhood. Discuss in detail about  $K$ -nearest neighbors. 10
- 2 a. Discuss the different approaches to find an optimal  $K$ . 10
- b. Discuss in detail about Distance, Triangle inequality, Geometrical distance, Cosine similarity and Computational distances. 10

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Discuss Bayes's theorem to find fraudulent orders considering conditional probabilities, probability symbols and inverse conditional probability. 10
- b. Explain the chain rule Naivete in Bayesian reasoning pseudo count in Naïve Bayesian classifier. 10
- 4 a. Discuss the process of spam filter with suitable code. 10
- b. Discuss the process of spam trainer with suitable code. 10

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. Describe Pruning Trees and Ensemble learning in detail. 10
- b. Describe in detail the process for identify an optimal switch point by taking into account the common metrics used to split data into sub categories. 10
- 6 a. Discuss in detail about Tracking user behavior using state machines and observations of underlying states. 10
- b. Explain the process of evaluating in Forward-Backward algorithm. 10

### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. Discuss in detail about decision boundary and maximizing boundaries. 10
- b. Describe the Aggregating sentiment and Mapping sentiment to bottom line. 10
- 8 a. Considering sentiment analyzer, explain code for class which is a collection of multiple corpora that each have a sentiment attached to it. 10
- b. Discuss in detail about Kernel trick and optimizing with stack. 10

### UNIT - V

- 9 a. Discuss in detail Neural network, Boolean logic and Perceptrons. 10
- b. Describe Hidden Layer and Activation function. 10
- 10a. Describe Back propagations, Quick pro and R pro. 10
- b. Explain how do we build Neural network? 10