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**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401**  
 (An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)  
**Fifth Semester, B.E. - Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**Semester End Examination; Dec. - 2019**  
**Operating System**

*Time: 3 hrs**Max. Marks: 100**Note: Answer FIVE full questions selecting ONE full question from each unit.***UNIT - I**

- 1 a. Draw layered view of OS and explain the same. 5
- b. Draw the diagram of 3-state process model. List the events that cause process to enter and exit from each block. 10
- c. An airline reservation system using centralized database services, where user requests arrive concurrently. As a consultant, you are to suggest usage of either process or threads. Justify your selection. 5
- 2 a. With respect to evolution of OS, distinguish between batch processing and multiprogramming. 5
- b. List the steps in process creation. 10
- c. What is a thread? List two differences between user level and kernel level threads. 5

**UNIT - II**

- 3 a. Under what conditions deadlock occurs? Illustrate with example. 5
- b. With algorithm, show how binary semaphore can be used for mutual exclusion? 10
- c. With respect to message passing, distinguish between blocking send/receive and non-blocking send/receive. 5
- 4 a. When does a race condition occur? Show with an example. 5
- b. With an algorithm, show how counting semaphore can be used for mutual exclusion? 10
- c. What is deadlock prevention? How can no preemption and circular wait can prevent deadlock? 5

**UNIT - III**

- 5 a. Describe strength and weakness of fixed and dynamic partitioning. 12
- b. With a neat diagram, explain address translation method of paging system. 8
- 6 a. Compare two characteristics of paging and segmentation for both simple and virtual paging/segmentation. 12
- b. With necessary algorithm and diagrams, explain how buddy system (algorithm) works. 8

**UNIT - IV**

- 7 a. Explain logical structure of the I/O function model of I/O (Input-output) organization. 10
- b. With a diagram, explain file system software architecture. 6
- c. What are the objectives of files and file systems. 4

- 8 a. Explain the concept of RAID. 10
- b. With reference to information elements of a file/directory, explain basic and address information. 5
- c. What is file sharing? Why is it needed? What precaution (s) should be taken to share a file? 5

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. Explain four types of malicious software. 8
- b. For a computer system assets, explain security and integrity parts of software. 4
- c. What is passive attack? Describe two types of passive attacks. 8
- 10 a. Explain four types of security threats. 8
- b. What are active attacks? Describe two types of active attacks. 8
- c. Differentiate between Virus and Worm. 4

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