



P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

First Semester, M. Tech - Computer Science and Engineering (MCSE)

Semester End Examination; Jan. - 2020

Advances in Data Mining

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.

UNIT - I

- | | | | |
|---|----|---|----|
| 1 | a. | What is data mining? Discuss the major issues in data mining. | 10 |
| | b. | Explain the different kinds of data and patterns can be mined. | 10 |
| 2 | a. | List and explain OLAP operations that can be performed on multi dimensional data. | 10 |
| | b. | What is a data warehouse? Discuss the benefits of implementation of a data warehouse. | 10 |

UNIT - II

- | | | | |
|---|----|--|----|
| 3 | a. | Illustrate the frequent itemset generation using Apriori algorithm. | 10 |
| | b. | Construct FP tree for the following data which has five transactions. Explain in detail. | |

| TID | Item |
|-----|--------------|
| 1 | {a, b} |
| 2 | {b, c, d} |
| 3 | {a, c, d, e} |
| 4 | {a, d, e} |
| 5 | {a, b, c} |

- | | | | |
|---|----|---|----|
| 4 | a. | Explain with examples, how clustering and nearest neighbor are used for prediction? | 10 |
| | b. | Explain in brief for estimating prediction accuracy of classification methods and its improving accuracy of classification methods. | 10 |

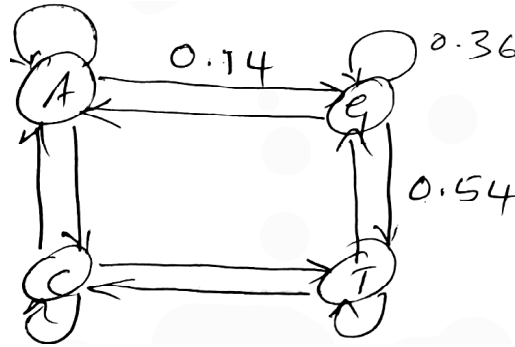
UNIT - III

- | | | | |
|---|----|---|----|
| 5 | a. | Explain different types of clustering with examples. | 10 |
| | b. | Explain the K-means algorithm with example. | 10 |
| 6 | a. | Discuss the partitioning and hierarchical clustering methods with examples. | 10 |
| | b. | Explain the density based outlier detection with example. | 10 |

UNIT - IV

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|---|----|------------------------|----|
| 7 | a. | Explain the following: | |
| | | i) Time series data | |
| | | ii) Histograms | |
| | | iii) Spatial data | 10 |
| | | iv) Sketches | |
| | | v) Random sampling | |

- b. Explain Markov chain model and calculate how probable is X in the given below model for CPG islands where the states of the model are A, G, G and T.



10

- 8 a. Explain trend analysis with all its components. 10
 b. Discuss how mining of sequence patterns in biological data can be achieved? 10

UNIT - V

- 9 a. Explain basic measures for text retrieval. Calculate the TF-IDF value of a term in a document for t_4 in documents d_5 in the given term frequency matrix.

| document / term | t_1 | t_2 | t_3 | t_4 | t_5 | t_6 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| d_1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 4 |
| d_2 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 7 | 19 |
| d_3 | 0 | 17 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| d_4 | 22 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 15 |
| d_5 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 4 |

10

- b. Discuss how data mining can be achieved on temporal and spatial databases? 10
 10 a. Discuss the dimensions and measures of a spatial data cube with example. 10
 b. Explain the following:
 i) Similarity search 10
 ii) Multi dimensional analysis

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