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## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**First Semester, M. Tech - VLSI Design and Embedded System (MECE)**

**Semester End Examination; Jan. - 2020**

**Multicore Architecture**

*Time: 3 hrs*

*Max. Marks: 100*

*Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.*

### UNIT - I

- |      |  |   |
|------|--|---|
| 1 a. | Discuss in detail the end-end architecture view of a streaming multimedia content over the internet. | 7 |
| b.   | Explain briefly Flynn's taxonomy in parallel computing platforms.                                    | 7 |
| c.   | Briefly discuss Amdahl's law.  | 6 |
| 2 a. | Explain stock layout in a multi-threaded process.  | 5 |
| b.   | Briefly discuss the mapping model of threads to process.   | 8 |
| c.   | Explain the flow of threads in an execution environment.   | 7 |

### UNIT - II

- |      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 3 a. | Explain common parallel programming patterns.                         | 8  |
| b.   | Briefly discuss error diffusion algorithm.                            | 6  |
| c.   | Explain parallel error diffusion for multithread multipage situation. | 6  |
| 4 a. | Explain operational flow of threads for an application.               | 5  |
| b.   | Briefly discuss fence mechanism in multicore environment.             | 5  |
| c.   | Explain the following concepts in threading:                          |    |
| i)   | Dead lock   | 10 |
| ii)  | Semaphores  |    |

### UNIT - III

- |      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 5 a. | Explain thread creation, priority assignment and thread management for Microsoft.Net framework. | 10 |
| b.   | With an example, explain thread synchronization process for Microsoft windows.                  | 10 |
| 6 a. | Explain thread creation and synchronization process using P-thread functions.                   | 10 |
| b.   | Explain process affinity as applied to threads and processors.                                  | 10 |

### UNIT - IV

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|------|---|---|
| 7 a. | Explain the schedule schemes in Open MP.                          | 8 |
| b.   | Discuss briefly task queuing execution model with a neat diagram. | 8 |
| c.   | Explain the challenges in threading a loop.                       | 4 |

- 8 a. Illustrate the usage of reduction clause in Open MP with an example and list the thumb rules / points to be taken care in its usage. 10
- b. Explain performance oriented programming using Barrier and No wait. 10

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. Explain fine grained locking system with an example. 7
- b. Explain thread safety functions with a neat diagram. 7
- c. Explain memory contention in multi-core programs. 6
- 10 a. Explain data organization for high performance in programming. 8
- b. What is ABA problem? Explain the lockless implementation of a linked stack that may suffer from ABA problem. 8
- c. Explain non-blocking algorithms in multicore programming. 4

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