



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Sixth Semester, B.E. - Computer Science and Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; July / Aug. - 2022**

**Compiler Design**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

### Course Outcomes

The Students will be able to:

CO1: Design simple lexical analyzer.

CO2: Construct simple top down parser for a given context free grammar.

CO3: Construct simple bottom up parser for a given context free grammar.

CO4: Apply different syntax directed translation schemes.

CO5: Generate intermediate and machine dependent code.

**Note: I) PART - A is compulsory. Two marks for each question.**

**II) PART - B: Answer any Two sub questions (from a, b, c) for a Maximum of 18 marks from each unit.**

Q. No.	Questions	Marks	BLs	COs	POs
<b>I : PART - A</b>		<b>10</b>			
I a.	Define pattern and lexeme.	2	L2	CO1	PO1
b.	What is ambiguous grammar?	2	L1	CO2	PO1
c.	What is Handle?	2	L1	CO3	PO1
d.	Define syntax directed definition.	2	L1	CO4	PO1
e.	What is a flow graph?	2	L1	CO5	PO1
<b>II : PART - B</b>		<b>90</b>			
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>18</b>			
1 a.	Explain the concept of input buffering in the lexical analysis.	9	L1,2	CO1	PO1,2
b.	Give the regular expression and finite automata for the specification and recognition of identifier, constants and logical operators.	9	L5	CO1	PO1,2
c.	Briefly explain different phases of compiler taking the example statement; position = initial + rate * 60.	9	L1,2	CO1	PO1,2
<b>UNIT - II</b>		<b>18</b>			
2 a.	Define left recursion, left factoring. Write an algorithm used for eliminating left recursion.	9	L1	CO2	PO1,2
b.	Write an algorithm for recursive decent parsing with an illustrative example.	9	L3	CO2	PO1,2
c.	Give algorithm for first and follow set construction and also compute first and follow for the give grammar.	9	L4	CO3	PO1
	$E \rightarrow TE^1; \quad E^1 \rightarrow +TE \mid E; \quad T \rightarrow FT^1;$				
	$T^1 \rightarrow *FT^1 \mid E, \quad F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$				

**UNIT - III****18**

- 3 a. Write an algorithm for shift reduce parser with example. 9 L3 CO3 PO1,2
- b. consider the following grammar:  
 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T; \quad T \rightarrow T * F \mid F; \quad F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$  9 L3 CO3 PO1,2  
 Compute canonical collection of sets of LR(0) items.
- c. Write an algorithm to construct SLR parsing table and construct SLR parsing table for the grammar: 9 L3 CO3 PO1,2  
 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T; \quad T \rightarrow T * F \mid F; \quad F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

**UNIT - IV****18**

- 4 a. Write the SDD for simple desk calculator and give annotated parse tree for  $3*5+4n$ . 9 L3 CO4 PO1,2
- b. Explain in detail different storage allocation strategies. 9 L2 CO4 PO1,2
- c. Explain the following with an example: 9 L2 CO4 PO1,2  
 i) Inherited attribute  
 ii) Synthesized attribute

**UNIT - V****18**

- 5 a. What are the basic blocks? Explain in detail DAG representation of basic blocks. 9 L1,2 CO5 PO1
- b. Briefly explain the different types of intermediate codes for the expression  $a = b * -c + b * -c$ . 9 L2 CO5 PO1,2
- c. Explain various issues in the design of code generation. 9 L2 CO5 PO1

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