



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

**Sixth Semester, B.E. - Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

**Semester End Examination; July / Aug. - 2022**

**Embedded Systems**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

### Course Outcomes

**The Students will be able to:**

CO1: To study the applications and design challenges of Embedded System.

CO2: Analyze the selection of processor and applications of Embedded System in various fields.

CO3: To understand the different types of memories and protocols used in Embedded System.

CO4: Analyze the design issues and different models used in Embedded System.

CO5: To get the basic knowledge of Real time operating systems and interrupts.

**Note: I) PART - A is compulsory. Two marks for each question.**

**II) PART - B: Answer any Two sub questions (from a, b, c) for a Maximum of 18 marks from each unit.**

| Q. No.               | Questions                                                                                                                    | Marks     | BLs | COs | POs |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|
| <b>I : PART - A</b>  |                                                                                                                              | <b>10</b> |     |     |     |
| I a.                 | Define an embedded system. Mention various purposes of embedded system.                                                      | 2         | L1  | CO1 | PO2 |
| b.                   | Differentiate between microprocessors and microcontrollers.                                                                  | 2         | L2  | CO2 | PO2 |
| c.                   | What is a cache memory? Mention various cache memory mapping techniques.                                                     | 2         | L2  | CO3 | PO2 |
| d.                   | What do you mean by hardware–software co-design? Mention fundamental issue to be considered for hardware software co-design. | 2         | L2  | CO4 | PO2 |
| e.                   | What is task? List out various task states.                                                                                  | 2         | L1  | CO5 | PO2 |
| <b>II : PART - B</b> |                                                                                                                              | <b>90</b> |     |     |     |
| <b>UNIT - I</b>      |                                                                                                                              | <b>18</b> |     |     |     |
| 1 a.                 | Classify and explain embedded system based on complexity and performance.                                                    | 9         | L1  | CO1 | PO2 |
| b.                   | List and explain various design metrics of embedded system design.                                                           | 9         | L2  | CO1 | PO2 |
| c.                   | What is an IC technology? Briefly describe various IC technologies.                                                          | 9         | L2  | CO1 | PO2 |
| <b>UNIT - II</b>     |                                                                                                                              | <b>18</b> |     |     |     |
| 2 a.                 | Explain various addressing modes of general purpose processor.                                                               | 9         | L2  | CO2 | PO2 |
| b.                   | Explain the architecture of general purpose processor.                                                                       | 9         | L2  | CO2 | PO2 |
| c.                   | Write a note on following peripherals of the single purpose processor;                                                       |           |     |     |     |
|                      | i) UART                                                                                                                      | 9         | L2  | CO2 | PO2 |
|                      | ii) PWM                                                                                                                      |           |     |     |     |

**UNIT - III****18**

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 3 a. Explain internal structure of 4 x 4 capacity RAM with the aid of neat diagram.               | 9 | L2 | CO3 | PO2 |
| b. Describe simplified strobed and handshake protocols to transfer data between master and slave. | 9 | L2 | CO3 | PO2 |
| c. Explain any three types of serial protocol.                                                    | 9 | L2 | CO3 | PO2 |

**UNIT - IV****18**

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 4 a. Describe state machine model used in embedded system design.                         | 9 | L2 | CO4 | PO2 |
| b. What are the building blocks UML? Explain.                                             | 9 | L1 | CO4 | PO2 |
| c. Explain the important hardware software “tradeoffs” in hardware software partitioning. | 9 | L2 | CO4 | PO2 |

**UNIT - V****18**

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 5 a. Explain round robin architecture with an illustrative example.            | 9 | L2 | CO5 | PO2 |
| b. What is shared data problem? Explain how it can be solved using semaphores. | 9 | L2 | CO5 | PO2 |
| c. Describe in brief message queues, mail box and pipes services of the RTOS.  | 9 | L2 | CO5 | PO2 |

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