

# Design and Implementation of Email Templates for mailbox provider

Avinash J.<sup>1</sup>, Mohan Kumar H P<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Theorem Inc, Mysore, 570018, India

<sup>2</sup>PES College of Engineering, Department of MCA, Mandya, 571401, India

*Abstract*— The Email templates are used for advertisement where it is challenging task to display the templates in any mail box provider such as Gmail, outlook, and yahoo and display in responsive device, so this methodologies helps to display mail template.

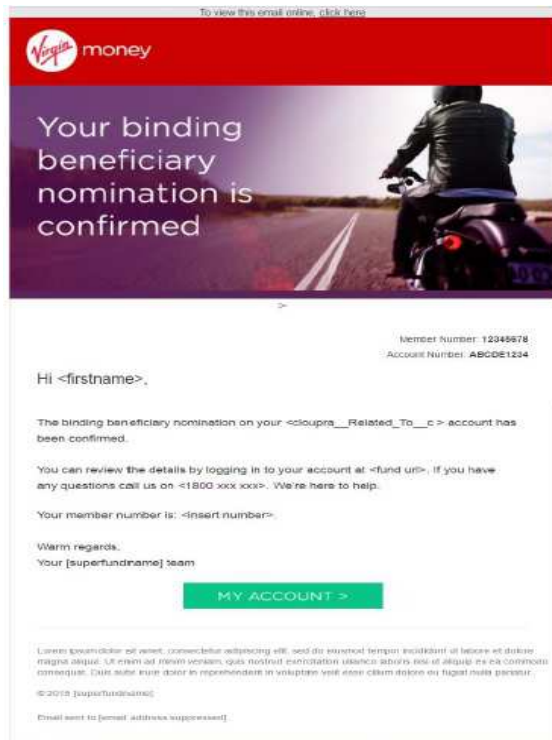
*Keywords:* MSO, IE, Email Newsletter, Responsive, Mailbox, Gmail, Browser;

## I. Introduction

The Email templates are currently developing in the other nation on the grounds that they display their promotions to the intended interest group through the email. The email is sent by computer system it makes the offers about the brand can be send through the email to target audience. The testing assignment is that display the templates in any mailbox and in any of the gadgets, for example, distinctive sizes like 480px width and 640px width or tablets and desktop and vast desktops ought to display the email templates without rendering faults[1]. The email template written in HTML and CSS with media query the markup tags are does not support totally in any mailbox provider for instance div tag does not support in the Gmail so that utilizing the table tag just we adjust the contents in an organized way utilizing tables however there is no utilization of cellpadding cellspacing and border set to be zero it display content perfectly. The Gmail read the markup tags from the body tag so that the mail box provider does not support the Internal and external style sheet, it support just the inline styling, to style the contents. Inline CSS rules have high specificity values. Tables are not intended for design synthesis so we should take care to make our emails remembering the need that cells – which have an actually horizontal positioning – ought to be arranged vertically in cell phones. Obviously, we can't utilize JavaScript. Fortunately, most cell phones have a high similarity with advanced CSS rules, so we can handle every one of these issues effectively utilizing media query, making an extensive utilization of the !important declaration (to over-guideline inline styles), and giving careful consideration to the way your contents arranged[2]. A portable devices first way to deal with this sort of undertakings is essential to display email template over all sort of the devices. In the event that your newsletter supporters or customers they're likely utilizing Outlook to view messages or newsletters. The product has

been around since no less than 1997, experiencing a few changes after some time as Microsoft sharpens its backing. One of the significant changes that influence responsive email templates happened with the arrival of Outlook 2007. Before this discharge, Outlook 2003 utilized Internet Explorer 6 to render emails, a browser surely understood for not supporting advanced HTML and CSS guidelines. Then again, Outlook 2007 began the pattern of utilizing Microsoft outlook for rendering emails. In the event that you've seen CSS properties for emails prefixed with "mso," the reason is Microsoft Word's joining with Outlook. Since Word renders emails for Outlook, there are a few basic CSS properties that Outlook won't perceive. A few beliefs are overlooked totally while different principles have an alternate interpretation; first, media queries for focusing on screen size or resolution are not upheld in Outlook. This isn't generally a major deal as the Outlook customer is utilized on desktop Browser. I convey this point up entirely to remember it amid development. It's anything but difficult to overlook when you open an email in Outlook, resize it, and wonder why your media queries aren't working! Also, CSS written in the head section of an HTML document will get expelled from an Outlook email. This implies you'll need to inline your CSS with HTML. Have no apprehension however! Mail service gives a brilliant CSS. The most widely recognized CSS properties to avoid are background-image, float, margin, and display. These four markup tags are extremely regular in standard HTML/CSS development practices however are disregarded in Outlook. The most widely recognized of the four is likely the margin property. Interestingly, when Microsoft authoritatively consolidated Hotmail accounts into Outlook, the Margin property was dropped in Hotmail clients also, finally, the Padding and width properties are broadly utilized as a part of CSS Development. They are really very much supported in most Outlook email templates. The fundamental exception is block level elements. In particular, applying Padding or width in CSS to a div or p tag won't work with Outlook. For responsive email templates, they are to a great extent upheld for HTML tables.

## II The Newsletter



The email newsletter displays in the table with the inline styling, the email structure is ought to be a header and body and footer contents the header of email contains the audience email address and the subject of the newsletter, body contains newsletter with the rich media and footer segment contains the disclaimer and unsubscribe and privacy policy, the newsletter mark up of mark up tags and a portion of the styles to display contents with flawless clarity, To display the email newsletter we have to make utilization of the obligatory tags in the email newsletter, for example, this are all the fix ups for the email newsletter where those are border: 0 is utilized for image tag to settle blue shading border on image if image utilized as link, and it is ought to display : block on the grounds that it is an inline element we physically making it as block level these sort of fix ought to use to make the email newsletter flawlessness furthermore line-height it fix the Microsoft outlook we have to utilize mso-line-rule : exactly else it might display the contents like paragraph of a content in some other way, this are the some of CSS property must use to fix newsletter to display appropriately inside mailer inbox[3].

### ADVANTAGES

The email newsletter makes mindfulness about brand, Email newsletter gives the information about new offers and rebates, the email newsletter can be executed utilizing these methods to publicize the commercial, Diminish the danger of advertising can decrease the expense of advertisement, Can without much of a stretch target gathering of people who are all subscribed to our site, Analyze the statistics of the email newsletter.

## III . Background of Existing Email Structure

A newsletter is a consistently conveyed distribution by and large around one primary subject that is of enthusiasm to its endusers. Webster's Dictionary expresses a Newsletter to be: A printed report for the most part issued at consistent interims, giving news about or data of enthusiasm to a specific gathering.

Conventional newsletters were imprinted on paper in a printed copy design; however that is not the standard as a rule today with the larger part being conveyed by means of email( (e-newsletters or electronic newsletters). Research demonstrates that the first newsletter displayed up in 1538, much sooner than daily papers turned into the standard medium for news stories. One of the first known newsletters was dispersed in England in 1631 including happenings of local people abroad. In 1704, the Boston News-mail displayed up in the US and in the end turned into a daily paper. Numerous different newsletters prospered in the 1700's furthermore stuck to this same pattern by getting to be daily papers.

A couple of decades later in 1930, corporate newsletters rose quickly.

To be particular, telecommunications Reports (an information transfers industry newsletter) led the pack in 1934 and was trailed by a progression of business newsletters. A few sorts of newsletters extending from cultivating to form likewise got to be ordinary, hop ahead to mid-1980 with the approach of PCs which adjusted the idea of the quickly evolving work environment. The expression "email" turns out to be a block of our general vocabulary and it is amid this time Desktop Publishing and the utilization of PC's to deliver print materials got to be regular spot trendy expressions. Newsletters were invited with open arms in light of the fact that desktop distributed programming permitted them to be made effortlessly.

In the 21st century, newsletters displayed up in another medium – online or web renditions. These are referred to today as electronic newsletters (eNewsletters) which are typically appropriated by email to individuals who deliberately subscribed to them on the online. At first these sorts of newsletters contained hyperlinks to site pages so that site administrators could track surfers to their sites. This would increment hits and site hits permitting site administrators to get income from flag promotions set up by sponsors. After some time, it was clear that web surfers were more keen on getting data from their email accounts than from sites, Thus today, E-Newsletters are presently undeniable, content-rich distributions. Publicists are additionally all the more ready to support such newsletters as they trust their promotions are preferable focused on and more compelling over standard advertisement [4].

## IV. Proposed Method for Latest Email Structure

The working procedure of email newsletter is like First, we'll add an overall structure for our email, starting with a <body> tag. We'll set the margin and padding on the body tag to zero to avoid any unexpected space. We'll

also add a table with a width of 100%. This acts as a true body tag for our email, because styling of the body tag isn't fully supported. If you wanted to add a background color to the 'body' of your email, you'd need to apply it to this big table instead, set your cellpadding, cellspacing and border to zero to avoid any unexpected space in the table. Now place a centered table of 600 pixels wide inside the container table 600 pixels is a safe maximum width for your emails to display comfortably within most desktop and webmail clients on most screen resolutions [5]. Set this width using HTML instead of CSS, by using the width attribute. The golden rule in HTML email development is: if an attribute exists in HTML, use that instead of CSS, at the point when utilizing Padding as a part of email, you should dependably indicate each and every worth (top, right, base and left) else you can get flighty results. I find that you can in any case utilize the shorthand, i.e. Padding: 10px 8px 5px;, yet in the event that you are experiencing difficulty you might wish to compose it out long form, i.e. Padding main: 10px; Padding right: 10px; Padding base: 8px; Padding left: 5px;. In the event that you are having significantly more prominent issues with Padding (for instance, if your send stage is stripping out your CSS), don't utilize it by any stretch of the imagination. Basically utilize void cells to make space. There is no compelling reason to utilize spacer GIFs, simply ensure you add style="line-height: 0; text dimension: 0;" to the cell, put a &nbsp; inside and give it an unequivocal height or width, to make newsletter we have to utilize another essential element is spacer it is one where it is 1 X 1 pixel image called spacer as opposed to utilizing the Padding and Margin at any rate Margins are not supported by any of the mail box provider then likewise the spacer image settle the work of Padding, the links are the main thing in the e-mail template to track the user actions on email template have to use alias in the href it is an one of the attribute of the a href link and using conversion as true to make sure where the user clicks on the template and also the forwards of e- mail delivered to their mailbox and clicked link land to page called landing page, this landing page provides the more information, at long last the contents created.

Utilizing the HTML transitional 4.01 can be approve it later whether the developed markup is valid or not can know utilizing the W3C markup validator, it check and educates the error in the developed newsletter and effortlessly roll out Developments, the Normalization should be used to remove the default property of the browser to display the landing page on the browser or to display Newsletter on browser there will be a default property like padding 1 pixel margin 1 pixel and border 1 pixel so that have to set all the default properties set to zero is called normalization.

#### V. CONCLUSION

The Email newsletter helps to advertise their advertisements to the respective optin mail address and display the email advertisement over any mailbox with

proper usage of the proposed methodology, this methodology support the advertiser to create brand awareness and providing offers as well as discounts on brands.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I personally thank full to Dr. Timmaraju S N, Professor and HOD, VTU PG Centre, Mysore, Mr. Vikas S, Assistant Professor, VTU PG Centre, Mysore, Mr. Yogesha T, Assistant Professor, VTU PG Centre, Mysore, Ms. Sowjanya M N Assistant Professor, VTU PG Centre, Mysore, Mr. Ravish G K, Assistant Professor, VTU PG Centre, Mysore, and also my family and friends.

#### REFERENCES

- [1] <http://www.sitepoint.com/tricks-building-responsive-email/>
- [2] <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/30756057/html-email-template-crush-in-gmail>.
- [3] <https://newsignature.com/articles/responsive-email-templates-outlook-tips-pitfalls>
- [4]<http://cybrarianoutpost.blogspot.in/2008/04/history-of-newsletters.html>.
- [5] <http://webdesign.tutsplus.com/articles/build-an-html-email-template-from-scratch--webdesign-12770>.

#### Authors Profiles



**Avinash J.** have completed M.C.A., From VTU PG Center in 2015. Currently He is working as Web Developer in Theorem Inc, Mysore.



**Dr. Mohan Kumar H P.** Obtained MCA and M.Sc Tech and PhD by research from University of Mysore, India in 1998, 2009 and 2015 respectively. He is working as professor in department of MCA, PES College of Engineering, Mandya, Karnataka, India. His focused area of research is computer vision and networking at University of Mysore.