



**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401**  
(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)  
**Third Semester, B.E. - Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**Semester End Examination; March / April - 2022**  
**Analog Electronic Circuits**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Course Outcomes**

The Students will be able to:

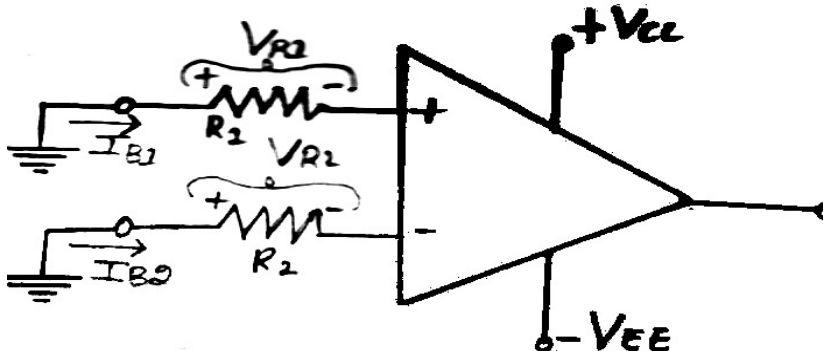
CO1 - **Apply** the knowledge of physics to describe the operation and characteristics of Op-Amps.CO2 - **Discuss** the working of op-amp applications, signal generators, voltage regulators, ADC, DAC and PLL.CO3 - **Analyze** the frequency response, stability and applications of op-amps.CO4 - **Design** the different op-amp applications circuits, signal generators, voltage regulators, ADC, DAC for a given specifications.CO5 - **Work** as individual or in groups to model different op-amp circuits using simulation tools.**Note: I) PART - A** is compulsory. **Two** marks for each question.**II) PART - B:** Answer any **Two** sub questions (from a, b, c) for Maximum of **18 marks** from each unit.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks	BLs	COs	POs
<b>I : PART - A</b>		<b>10</b>			
I a.	Define CMRR.	2	L1	CO1	PO1
b.	Draw the circuit diagram of inverting Schmitt trigger.	2	L1	CO1	PO1
c.	Draw the circuit diagram of diode-capacitor peak detector.	2	L1	CO2	PO1
d.	Draw the circuit diagram of first order low pass filter.	2	L1	CO3	PO1
e.	Write the expression for output voltage for 5- bit R-2R DAC.	2	L3	CO4	PO2
<b>II : PART - B</b>		<b>90</b>			
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>18</b>			

- 1 a. The circuit comprising 741 op-amp has  $R_1 = R_2 = 22 \text{ k}\Omega$  with a resistor tolerance of  $\pm 20\%$ . Determine the maximum input effect voltage due to,
- The 741 specified input offset voltage
  - The 741 input offset current
  - The resistor tolerance

From the datasheet:  $V_{i(\text{offset})} = 5 \text{ mV}$  maximum;  $I_{i(\text{offset})} = 200 \text{ nA}$  maximum

9 L3 CO1 PO3



- b. Using a 741 op-amp design a non-inverting amplifier to have a voltage gain of approximately 50. The signal amplitude is 15 mV. For 741  $I_{B(\text{max})} = 500 \text{ nA}$ . Draw the circuit diagram.

9 L3 CO1 PO3

- c. Design a capacitor coupled voltage follower using 741 operational amplifier. The lower cutoff frequency for the circuit is to be 50 Hz, and the load resistance  $R_L = 5.6 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $I_{B(max)} = 500 \text{ nA}$ . Draw the circuit.

9 L3 CO1 PO3

**UNIT - II**

**18**

- 2 a. i) Calculate the slew rate limited cutoff frequency for a voltage follower circuit using a 741 op-amp if the peak of sine wave output is to be 5 V.
- ii) Determine the maximum peak value of the output amplitude for the 741 voltage follower circuit to operate at the 800 kHz unity gain cutoff frequency.
- iii) Calculate the maximum peak value of sine wave output voltage that can be produced by the amplifier with 8 kHz cut-off frequency.
- b. State and explain the circuit stability precaution.
- c. With neat circuit diagram and relevant waveforms explain the working of op-amp based inverting Schmitt trigger circuit.

9 L2 CO2 PO2

9 L2 CO2 PO2

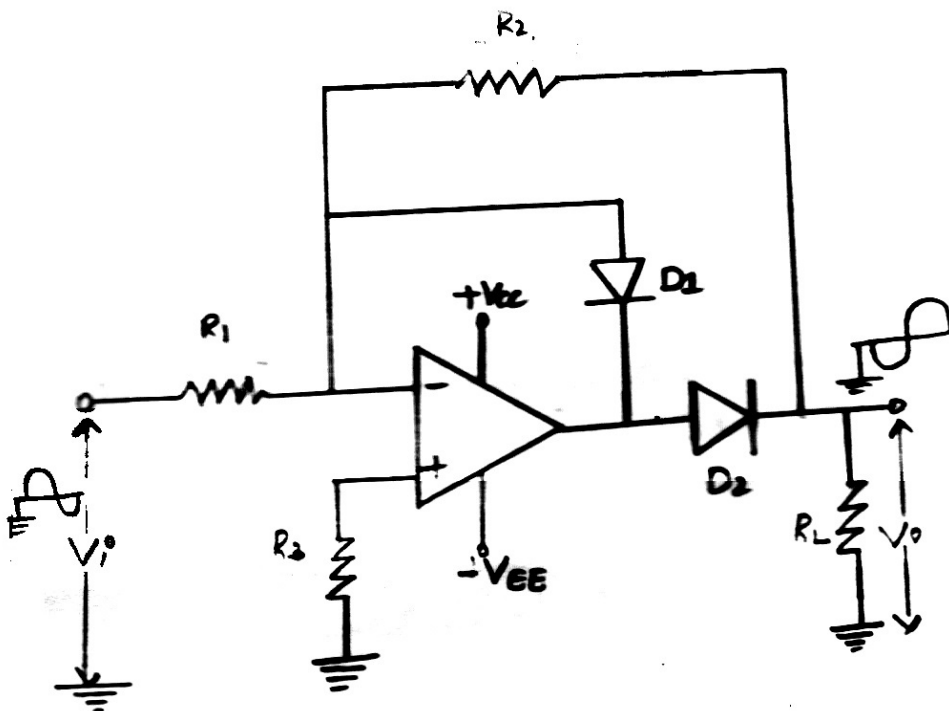
9 L2 CO3 PO2

**UNIT - III**

**18**

- 3 a. Design a non-saturating precision half wave rectifier as in figure to produce a 2 V peak output from a sine wave input with a peak value of 0.5 V and frequency of 1 MHz. Use a bipolar op-amp with a supply voltage of  $\pm 12 \text{ V}$ ,  $I_I = 500 \mu\text{A}$ .

9 L3 CO3 PO3



- b. With neat diagram, explain the working of voltage follower peak detector
- c. With neat diagram, explain the working of 555 monostable multivibrator.

9 L2 CO2 PO2

9 L2 CO3 PO2

**UNIT - IV****18**

- 4 a. With neat circuit diagram, explain the working of triangular / rectangular wave generator. 9 L2 CO4 PO2
- b. Draw the circuit diagram of second order low pass filter. Design the circuit to have a cutoff frequency of 1 kHz. Use Op-amp 741.  $I_{B(max)}$  for op-amp 741 is 500 nA. 9 L3 CO3 PO3
- c. Draw the circuit diagram of voltage regulator with a current limiting circuit. Illustrate how the circuit can be used for short circuit protection with the help of characteristic curve of current limiting circuit. 9 L2 CO2 PO2

**UNIT - V****18**

- 5 a. With neat diagram, explain the working of digital RAMP ADC. Draw the relevant waveform. 9 L2 CO2 PO1
- b. Explain the operation of 3-bit R-2R ladder D/A converter. Write the expression for output voltage. Show the magnitude and direction of current with  $R_1 = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$  and  $R_2 = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$ . 9 L2 CO4 PO2
- c. Explain the operation of PLL system with neat block diagram and relevant waveform. 9 L2 CO4 PO1

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