

**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401****(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)****Third Semester, B.E. - Mechanical Engineering****Semester End Examination; March / April - 2022****Manufacturing Process - I**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Course Outcomes***The Students will be able to:**CO1: Explain the steps involved in casting processes.**CO2: Distinguish between various casting processes.**CO3: Explain special types of welding processes.**CO4: Analyze shear angle using Merchants circle diagram. Explain various types of cutting tool materials.**CO5: Estimate Tool life and Describe Mechanism of machines.***Note: I) PART - A is compulsory. Two marks for each question.****II) PART - B: Answer any Two sub questions (from a, b, c) for Maximum of 18 marks from each unit.**

Q. No.	Questions	Marks	BLs	COs	POs
<b>I : PART - A</b>		<b>10</b>			
I a.	What is the function of sprue and riser in a casting process?	2	L1	CO1	PO1
b.	What is the difference between semi-centrifugal casting process and centrifuging process?	2	L1	CO2	PO1
c.	What is explosive welding?	2	L1	CO3	PO1
d.	Write any two factors that affect the temperature in metal cutting.	2	L1	CO4	PO1
e.	What are the two forms of tool wear?	2	L1	CO5	PO1
<b>II : PART - B</b>		<b>90</b>			
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>18</b>			
1 a.	With a neat sketch, explain the following types of patterns:				
	i) Split pattern	9	L2	CO1	PO1
	ii) Loose Piece pattern				
b.	Discuss the materials used for patterns with their advantages and disadvantages.	9	L2	CO1	PO2
c.	Discuss the classification of furnaces based on the type of metal it can melt and the source of heat.	9	L2	CO1	PO1
<b>UNIT - II</b>		<b>18</b>			
2 a.	Briefly explain the ingredients of green sand and no-bake sand mixture.	9	L2	CO2	PO2
b.	With a neat sketch, explain two types of risers.	9	L2	CO2	PO1
c.	With a neat sketch, explain the steps involved in making carbon dioxide mould.	9	L2	CO2	PO1

**UNIT - III****18**

- 3 a. With a neat sketch, explain seam welding process. 9 L2 CO3 PO1
- b. Briefly explain the various methods that can be used to minimize the effect caused by shrinkage in welds. 9 L2 CO3 PO2
- c. Briefly explain the effects and control of residual stresses in the weld metal. 9 L2 CO3 PO1

**UNIT - IV****18**

- 4 a. Briefly explain the various chip formed during metal cutting. 9 L2 CO4 PO1
- b. A mild steel bar is turned on a lathe with a cutting tool having rake angle  $10^\circ$  and with a cutting speed of 200 mpm. If the width of cut is 3 mm and uncut thickness is 0.3 mm, determine;
- i) The shear angle 9 L3 CO4 PO2
- ii) Cutting force and thrust force
- iii) Machining constant for the mild steel work piece
- The maximum shear stress is  $400\text{N/mm}^2$  and coefficient of the friction is 0.5.
- c. Briefly explain the desirable properties of cutting tool material. 9 L2 CO4 PO1

**UNIT - V****18**

- 5 a. Explain the effect of cutting parameters on the tool life. 9 L2 CO5 PO2
- b. Explain with a neat sketch, hydraulic shaper quick return mechanism. 9 L2 CO5 PO1
- c. In machining a mild steel work piece with carbide tool, the life of the tool was found to be 1 hr and 40 minutes at a spindle speed of 50 mpm. Determine the tool life, if it has to operate at a speed of 30% higher than the initial cutting speed. Also calculate the speed, if the tool is required to have a life of 2 hrs and 45 minutes. Assume Taylor exponent  $n = 0.28$ . 9 L3 CO5 PO2

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