

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

First Semester, M. Tech - Computer Science and Engineering (MCSE)

Semester End Examination; June -2022

## Advanced Algorithms

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

### Course Outcome

The Students will be able to:

CO1: Analyze and find the complexity of the given problem.

CO2: Design efficient algorithm using Divide-and-Conquer Strategy.

CO3: Design and analyze algorithms to optimization problems.

CO4: Compute optimal solution for the problem using approximation algorithms.

CO5: Apply randomized algorithms for the given problem.

**Note: I)** Answer any **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each unit.

**II)** Any **THREE** units will have internal choice and remaining **TWO** unit questions are compulsory.

**III)** Each unit carries 20 marks.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks	BLs	COs	POs
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>20</b>			
1 a.	Determine the time complexities of the binary search for the following cases:				
	i) Best case    ii) Average case    iii) Worst case	10	L2	CO1	
b.	Write a greedy algorithm for finding Kruskal's minimum spanning tree.	10	L1	CO1	
<b>UNIT - II</b>		<b>20</b>			
2 a.	Apply a divide-and-conquer strategy to find the maximum of eight number given below;				
	"29, 14, 15, 1, 6, 10, 32, 12"	10	L3	CO2	
b.	Write an algorithm to construct voronoi diagram using divide-and-conquer technique.	10	L2	CO2	
<b>OR</b>					
c.	Write the Euclidean nearest neighbor searching problem.	10	L2	CO2	
d.	Write an A* algorithm with an example.	10	L2	CO2	
<b>UNIT - III</b>		<b>20</b>			
3 a.	Write a prune-and-search algorithm to solve 2-variable linear programming problem.	10	L2	CO3	
b.	Explain the RNA maximum base pair matching problem using dynamic programming with an example.	10	L1	CO3	
<b>OR</b>					
c.	Write weighted single step graph edge searching problem on trees with an example.	10	L2	CO3	
d.	Write Prune-and-search algorithm to solve special linear programming problem.	10	L3	CO3	

**UNIT - IV****20**

- 4 a. Write an approximation algorithm for the Euclidean travelling salesperson problem with an example.
- b. Write an approximation algorithm for a special bottleneck weighted K-supplier problem.

10 L2 CO4

10 L2 CO4

**OR**

- c. Write an approximation algorithm for the multiple sequence alignment problems with an example.
- d. Write a 2-approximation algorithm for the sorting by transportation problem.

10 L2 CO4

10 L2 CO4

**UNIT - V****20**

- 5 a. Write a randomized algorithm to test whether a number is a prime with an example.
- b. Write the online k-server problem and a greedy algorithm to solve this problem define on planar trees.

10 L2 CO5

10 L2 CO5

\* \* \*