



# P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Fourth Semester, B.E. - Computer Science and Engineering

Semester End Examination; July / August - 2022

## Database Management System

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

### Course Outcomes

The Students will be able to:

CO1: Design an ER model for a given example from real world description.

CO2: Design relational models for a given application using schema definition and constraints.

CO3: Develop complex queries using SQL to retrieve the required information from database.

CO4: Apply suitable normal forms to normalize the given database

CO5: Determine the roles of concurrency control in database design.

**Note:** I) PART - A is compulsory. Two marks for each question.

II) PART - B: Answer any **Two** sub questions (from a, b, c) for a Maximum of **18 marks** from each unit.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks
<b>I : PART - A</b>		<b>10</b>
I a.	Define the following :	
	i) Data Abstraction                      ii) Data model	2
b.	Explain stored and derived attribute with suitable example.	2
c.	Write an example of CREATE TABLE command in SQL considering Primary key and Foreign key.	2
d.	Define functional dependency.	2
e.	List the desirable properties of Transaction.	2
<b>II : PART - B</b>		<b>90</b>
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>18</b>
1 a.	Explain three- Scheme Architecture. How can we use the three schema architecture in the concept of data independence?	9
b.	Explain the advantages of using DBMS on the following aspects:	
	i) Controlling Redundancy	9
	ii) Restricting Unauthorized Access	
	iii) Efficiency Query Processing	
c.	Explain different types of attributes with an example for each.	9
<b>UNIT - II</b>		<b>18</b>
2 a.	Discuss the different types of Updates Operations on a relation, indicating the possible violations of constructions.	9
b.	Design an ER diagram for a hospital management that includes atleast 5 entities.	9
c.	Mention various operations associated with unary relation. Explain each of them with suitable examples.	9

**UNIT - III****18**

- 3 a. Discuss various attribute, data types, and Domains in SQL. 9
- b. Consider the following data base Schema:
- EMPLOYEE : Fname Lname, Address, E-Id,  
Mgr-id, salary, D\_No.
- DEPARTMENT: D\_No, D\_name, P-id.
- PROJECT : P-id, P\_name, D\_no
- MANAGER : Mgr-id, M\_name D\_No 9
- Queries: Write SQL queries for the following
- i) Retrieve address and E- id of the Employee (s) whose last name is ‘Sharma’.
- ii) Retrieve the E-Id and first name of employees whose salary is greater than the salary of all the employees in department 3.
- iii) Retrieve the names of all Employees who work in Department number 5 having ‘ a’ as the 3<sup>rd</sup> character in their first name.
- c. Discuss about Ambiguous Attribute Names and Aliasing with suitable example for each. 9

**UNIT - IV****18**

- 4 a. Explain any three Aggregate Functions in SQL with suitable example. 9
- b. Illustrate the view creation process. Consider a student table assuming suitable attributes. Create view called as ‘ Address Table’ from the student table and display the student Name and Address of all students whose ID is less than ‘5’ . 9
- c. List and explain informal design guidelines for relational schema with suitable example. 9

**UNIT - V****18**

- 5 a. Discuss 2 NF and 3 NF with appropriate examples. 9
- b. Explain Join Dependencies and illustrate how this is associated with fifth Normal form. 9
- c. Describe the need for Recovery List and explain different types of failures that would occur in a transaction. 9

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