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**P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401**  
 (An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)  
**Sixth Semester, B.E. - Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**Semester End Examination; July / Aug. - 2022**  
**Biometrics**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

**Course Outcomes****The Students will be able to:**

CO1: Explain the basics of biometric modalities and features of the biometrics.

CO2: Apply the various morphological operations for feature extraction in various biometrics.

CO3: Analyze the use of various biometrics.

CO4: Understand the role of watermarking techniques in biometrics.

CO5: Summarize the privacy issues and concerns related to biometric cryptography.

**Note:** I) PART - A is compulsory. Two marks for each question.II) PART - B: Answer any **Two** sub questions (from a, b, c) for a Maximum of **18 marks** from each unit.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks	BLs	COs	POs
<b>I : PART - A</b>		<b>10</b>			
I a.	List the applications of Biometrics in Travel and Immigration.	2	L1	CO2	PO2
b.	Mention the different layers of Neural Network.	2	L1	CO1	PO1
c.	Mention some level 1, level 2 and level 3 features of fingerprint.	2	L1	CO1	PO1
d.	Define cryptanalysis.	2	L2	CO5	PO3
e.	The frequency domain image water marking includes _____ and _____ techniques.	2	L1	CO4	PO2
<b>II : PART - B</b>		<b>90</b>			
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>18</b>			
1 a.	Explain general architecture of Biometrics systems with its main process explained in brief.	9	L2	CO1	PO1
b.	Explain the basic process involved in Biometric template.	9	L2	CO2	PO2
c.	Explain the character recognition process with flowchart and algorithm.	9	L2	CO1	PO1
<b>UNIT - II</b>		<b>18</b>			
2 a.	Explain the design of face recognition system with neat block diagram.	9	L1 L2	CO2	PO2
b.	List the challenges in face Biometric? Explain the steps involved in feature extraction.	9	L1 L2	CO2	PO2
c.	Explain the parameters that are used as important arguments in edge detection process. Also explain the K-means clustering algorithm with necessary flow chart.	9	L2	CO2	PO2

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<b>UNIT - III</b>		<b>18</b>			
3 a.	Explain the steps involved in vein pattern biometrics along with vein pattern Extraction process.	9	L2	CO2	PO2
b.	Discuss advantages and disadvantages of vein biometrics and fingerprint biometrics.	9	L2	CO3	PO3
c.	Discuss the major stages of SIFT algorithm with neat flow diagram.	9	L2	CO2	PO2
<b>UNIT - IV</b>		<b>18</b>			
4 a.	Explain the general architecture of multimodal biometric system with neat block diagram.	9	L2	CO5	PO3
b.	Discuss the characteristics and advantages of multimodal Biometrics.	9	L2	CO1	PO1
c.	Explain the salient features used in AADHAAR Implementation.	9	L2	CO5	PO3
<b>UNIT - V</b>		<b>18</b>			
5 a.	Explain general watermarking process with a flow diagram	9	L2	CO4	PO2
b.	Explain the characteristics and attacks on watermarking.	9	L2	CO4	PO2
c.	Explain the application of Biometrics in various fields.	9	L2	CO3	PO3

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