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## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

Sixth Semester B.E. - Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Semester End Examination; August - 2023

Embedded Systems

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

### Course Outcomes

The Students will be able to:

CO1: To study the applications and design challenges of Embedded System.

CO2: Analyze the selection of processor and applications of embedded system in various fields.

CO3: Obtain the knowledge of different types of memories and protocols used in Embedded System.

CO4: Analyze the design issues and different models used in Embedded System.

CO5: To get the basic knowledge of Real time operating systems and interrupts.

**Note:** I) PART - A is compulsory. Two marks for each question.

II) PART - B: Answer any Two sub questions (from a, b, c) for a Maximum of 18 marks from each unit.

Q. No.	Questions	Marks
<b>I : PART - A</b>		<b>10</b>
1 a.	Classify the processors in embedded system.	2
b.	Differentiate between Timers and Counters.	2
c.	Define Interrupt Latency. How to avoid it?	2
d.	What are the challenges of embedded systems?	2
e.	Compare OS and RTOS.	2
<b>II : PART - B</b>		<b>90</b>
<b>UNIT - I</b>		<b>18</b>
2 a.	Differentiate Embedded system versus General computing systems.	9
b.	Explain embedded system classification based on generation.	9
c.	Explain the common design metrics in embedded systems.	9
<b>UNIT - II</b>		<b>18</b>
3 a.	With neat schematic diagram, explain the architecture differences in general purpose, application specific and single purpose processor.	9
b.	Explain the following:	9
	i) Timer and counter      ii) Watchdog timer      iii) Real time clocks	
c.	Explain the concepts of DAC with neat schematic	9
<b>UNIT - III</b>		<b>18</b>
4 a.	Explain the RAM memory with neat schematic and differentiate between static and dynamic RAM	9
b.	With neat schematic, explain memory hierarchy and explain different cache mapping techniques	9
c.	Explain two protocol control methods: i) Strobe and ii) Handshake.	9

**UNIT - IV****18**

- 5 a. What are the fundamental issues in software and hardware code sign? 9
- b. Explain the following computational model:
- i) Data flow diagram 9
  - ii) Control data flow diagram
- c. What is UML diagram? Explain the things used in UML diagram. 9

**UNIT - V****18**

- 6 a. Explain the round robin and round robin interrupts architecture with example code. 9
- b. What is Scheduler? With neat schematic, explain different task states. 9
- c. Explain in detail about semaphores and its operation. 9

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