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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Seventh Semester, B.E. – Computer Science and Engineering

Semester End Examination; Dec - 2016/Jan - 2017

Distributed Computing Systems

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.

UNIT - I

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|------|---|----|
| 1 a. | Describe any two challenges in distributed systems. | 10 |
| b. | Discuss briefly software and hardware service layers in distributed system. | 5 |
| c. | Explain any two characteristics of inter-process communication. | 5 |
| 2 a. | Explain transparency in distributed systems. | 5 |
| b. | Describe event ordering in distributed system. | 8 |
| c. | Define Marshalling and Un-marshalling. Explain Marshalling in CORBA. | 7 |

UNIT - II

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|------|--|----|
| 3 a. | Explain object model. | 10 |
| b. | Discuss the importance of choice of process host in creation of new process in distributed system. | 10 |
| 4 a. | Discuss RMI invocation semantics design issue of RMI. | 10 |
| b. | Explain worker pool and thread per request architecture with neat diagrams. | 10 |

UNIT - III

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|------|--|----|
| 5 a. | Discuss the characteristics of file systems. | 10 |
| b. | Explain briefly domain name system. | 10 |
| 6 a. | Write a note on distributed file system requirements. | 10 |
| b. | Explain with neat diagram non-recursive and recursive server controlled navigation in name server. | 10 |

UNIT - IV

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| 7 a. | Describe Lamport logical clock to synchronize clock in distributed system with Lamport timestamps for the event. | 10 |
| b. | Illustrate with neat diagrams Bully algorithm to elect coordinator. | 10 |
| 8 a. | Explain Cristian's method for synchronizing clocks in distributed system. | 10 |
| b. | Explain with a suitable diagram Ring based election algorithm. | 10 |

UNIT - V

- 9 a. What is transaction in distributed system? Explain atomic transaction and ACID property. 5
- b. Explain lost update problem and inconsistent retrievals problem under concurrency control. 5
- c. Discuss two-phase commit protocol. Explain its different operations. 10
- 10 a. Explain the following with respect to distributed systems:
 - i) Deadlock 10
 - ii) Deadlock prevention
 - iii) Deadlock detection.
- b. Illustrate with a neat diagram flat and nested transactions in distributed system. 10

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