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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Seventh Semester, B.E. - Computer Science and Engineering Semester End Examination; Dec - 2016/Jan - 2017 Wireless Sensor Network

Time: 3 hrs Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer *FIVE* full questions, selecting *ONE* full question from each unit. UNIT - I 10 1 a. What are the major challenges wireless sensor networks are facing? Explain in detail. 10 Describe the single node architecture with appropriate diagram. 2 a. Explain in detail the communication device module of a wireless node. 10 Explain in brief applications of wireless sensor networks. 4 List and explain the principle differences between MANET and WSN. 6 **UNIT - II** Explain in detail the design principles for WSNs. 10 3 a. List and explain the most crucial points influencing physical layer design in WSNs. 10 Discuss in detail how communication is established between WSN and Internet? 10 Explain the basic wave propogation phenomena. 10 **UNIT - III** List and explain the design constraints for wireless MAC protocols. 10 5 a. Explain in detail the error control on wireless link. 10 b. Explain any one contention-based and schedule-based protocol 12 6 a. Explain link management of link-layer protocol. 8 b. **UNIT - IV** 7 a. What is geographic routing? Explain in detail. 10 Define data aggregation. Explain in detail. 10 8 a. Write and explain any one algorithm for finding minimum spanning tree. 10 Explain in detail gossiping and agent based unicast forwarding. 10 UNIT - V Define localization. Explain the different approaches to determine a node's position. 10 9 a. Define Topology control. Explain in detail. 10 10 a. Explain in detail single-hop localization. 10 Write a note on: 10

ii) Spanning-tree based construction.

i) Relative neighborhood graph