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P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Third Semester, B.E. - Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Semester End Examination; Dec. - 2014

Digital Electronics

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

- Note:** i) Answer **FIVE** full questions, selecting **ONE** full question from each Unit.
ii) Assume suitable missing data if any.

Unit - I

- 1 a. Examine whether the following expressions are equivalent using truth table.

i) $f_1 = (\overline{a+b})(\overline{a+b})$ ii) $g_1 = a + \overline{a}b$ 8
 $f_2 = \overline{ab}(ab)$ $g_2 = a + b$

- b. Complement the following Given Boolean expression:

i) $f = \overline{b}(\overline{ac} + bc\overline{d})$ ii) $f = a\overline{c}(\overline{a\overline{c}} + b\overline{d})$ 6

- c. Prove the following identities

i) $(a+b)(\overline{ac}+c)(\overline{b+ac}) = \overline{ab}$ ii) $a\overline{b} + b\overline{c} + \overline{ac} = \overline{ab} + \overline{bc} + \overline{ac}$ 6

- 2 a. State and prove distributive law and absorption law using relevant truth table. 6

- b. Implement the basic gates using universal gates. 10

- c. Write the expression in algebraic form for the functions :

i) $f(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(4, 8, 10, 14)$ ii) $f(a, b, c) = \pi M(0, 3, 5)$ 4

Unit - II

- 3 a. Find the minimal sums for the following Boolean functions:

i) $f(a, b, c) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)$ ii) $f(a, b, c) = \pi M(2, 4, 7)$ 10

- b. Find all the prime implicants of the function $f(a, b, c, d) = \sum m(0, 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14)$ using Quine-Mccluskey method. 10

- 4 a. Realize the full subtractor in terms of its truth table expression for borrow and difference and implement it. 6

- b. Design a carry look ahead adder for 4 stage adder and write the logic circuit. 8

- c. What is full adder? Realize full adder using NAND gate only 6

Unit - III

- 5 a. Implement the following functions using 3 to 8 decoder with NAND outputs:

$f_1(a, b, c) = \sum m(1, 3, 5, 6)$ 5

$f_2(a, b, c) = \sum m(0, 2, 5, 6)$

- b. Give the comparison between multiplexer and de-multiplexer. 3
- c. Explain the working of gated SR latch and gated D-Latch. 12
- 6 a. Implement the following function using a 4:1 MUX with a & b as select lines 7
- $$f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(0,1,5,6,7,9,10,15)$$
- b. Give the comparison between encoder and decoder. 3
- c. Explain the working of Master slave JK flip-flop with logic diagram. 10

Unit - IV

- 7 a. Explain Mealy and Moore models of a clocked synchronous sequential network. 10
- b. With neat logic diagram, explain the working of a 4 bit PISO register. 10
- 8 a. Distinguish:
- i) Synchronous and Asynchronous counter 4
- ii) Ripple counter and Ring counter
- b. Design a mod-4 counter (Synchronous type) using JK flip-flop. Implement the logic and give the table for R output of the counter. 10
- c. With the help of logic diagram and state diagram explain the operation of Johnson counter. 6

Unit - V

- 9 a. List the various characteristics of A/D convertor and D/A convertor 10
- b. Explain the operation of a 4 bit R-2R type DAC and derive the expression for the output voltage. 10
- 10 a. Explain the operation of flash A/D converter. 6
- b. Draw the circuit diagram and explain the operation of 2 input TTL NAND gate with Totem-pole output. 8
- c. Draw and explain the basic CMOS inverter circuits. 6

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