



## P.E.S. College of Engineering, Mandya - 571 401

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

Third Semester, B.E. – Electrical and Electronics Engineering

Make-up Examination; Jan / Feb - 2017

Data Structures with C

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting ONE full question from each unit.

### UNIT - I

- 1 a. What is a Pointer? Explain the concept of Pointer. 10  
 b. Explain polynomial representation. List its advantages and disadvantages. 10
- 2 a. What is dynamic memory allocation? Explain how memory can be allocated using malloc()? 10  
 b. How structures are initialized? Differentiate between structure and union. 10

### UNIT - II

- 3 a. Define various abstract data types of stack. How to implement stacks using dynamic arrays. 10  
 b. What is circular queue? Explain following circular queue functions :  
 i) Create( )    ii) Delete( ) 10  
 iii) Insert( )    iv) Display( ).
- 4 a. What is an expression in stack? List the types of expressions. Write an algorithm to convert from infix to postfix expression. 10  
 b. Define various ADT's of Queue. Write a C program to implement circular queue. 10

### UNIT - III

- 5 a. Explain how a chain can be used to implement a queue. Write the function to insert and delete elements from such a queue. 10  
 b. Explain the following using suitable diagram :  
 i) Circular List    ii) Doubly Linked List. 10
- 6 a. Write a C program to perform the operations on Queue, using the singly linked list. 10  
 b. Enlist the advantages and disadvantages of Single Linked List (SLL) and Double Linked List (DLL). 10

### UNIT - IV

- 7 a. What is Tree? Explain how Tree can be represented using structure. 5  
 b. Write a function to create binary search tree. 5  
 c. Explain the following with an example :  
 i) Forest 10  
 ii) Graph  
 iii) Winner Tree.

- 8 a. Define ADT of binary search tree. Write the iterative search function and recursive search function of BST. 10
- b. Write short notes on :
  - i) Binomial heaps 10
  - ii) Priority heaps
  - iii) Fibonacci Heaps.

**UNIT - V**

- 9 a. What is an AVL Tree? Write the algorithm to insert an item into AVL tree. 10
- b. Explain the following with an example :
  - i) Red-Black Tree 10
  - ii) Splay Tree.
- 10 a. What is optimal binary search tree? Obtain the same for the following items and associated priority. 10

Keys:	A	B	C	D
Probability:	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3

- b. Write the procedure to insert a node into a Red-Black tree? Create a Red-Black tree for the following sequence of item 10, 85, 15, 70, 20, 60, 30, 50, 65, 80, 90, 5. 10

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